## Vishay Sfernice

## Modular Potentiometers with Cermet (P11) or Conductive Plastic Elements (PA11)



## FEATURES

- CECC 41300
- GAM T1
- P11 version for industrial and military applications
- PA11 version for professional audio applications

RoHS

- Trimmer version T11/TA11 (see document No. 51021)
- Miniature module size: 12.5 mm square - low current compatibility
- Five shaft diameters and 12 terminal styles
- Multiple assemblies - up to seven modules
- Shaft and panel sealed version
- Up to twenty-one indent positions
- Switch modules
- Concentric shafts
- Custom designs

| VERSATILE MODULAR | COMPACT | ROBUST |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS |  |  |
|  | PA11 | P11 |
| Resistive Element | Conductive plastic | Cermet |
| Electrical Travel | $270^{\circ} \pm 10^{\circ}$ | $270^{\circ} \pm 10^{\circ}$ |
| Resistance Range* Linear Law | $1 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ to $1 \mathrm{M} \Omega$ | $20 \Omega$ to $10 \mathrm{M} \Omega$ |
| Non Linear Law | $470 \Omega$ to $500 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ | $100 \Omega$ to $2.2 \mathrm{M} \Omega$ |
| Tolerance Standard | $\pm 20$ \% | $\pm 20$ \% |
| On request | - | $\pm 5 \%$ or $\pm 10 \%$ |
| Power Rating Linear Law | 0.5 W at $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 1 W at $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Non linear Laws | 0.25 W at $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 0.5 W at $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Multiple Assemblies | 0.25 W at $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ per module | 0.5 W at $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ per module |
| Temperature Coefficient (Typical) | $\pm 500 \mathrm{ppm} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\pm 150 \mathrm{ppm} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Limiting Element Voltage | 350 V | 350 V |
| Contact Resistance Variation Linear Law | 1 \% | $2 \%$ or $3 \Omega$ |
| End Resistance (Typical) | $2 \Omega$ | $2 \Omega$ |
| Independent Linearity (Typical) Linear Law | $\pm 5 \%$ | $\pm 5 \%$ |
| Insulation Resistance | $10^{6} \mathrm{M} \Omega \mathrm{min}$. | $10^{6} \mathrm{M} \Omega \mathrm{min}$. |
| Dielectric Strength | $1500 \mathrm{~V}_{\text {RMS }} \mathrm{min}$. | $1500 \mathrm{~V}_{\text {RMS }} \mathrm{min}$. |
| Attenuation | 90 dB max. and 0.05 dB min. | - |
| Mechanical Rotational Life | 50000 cycles | 50000 cycles |

* Consult Vishay Sfernice for other ohmic values


## MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS PA11 AND P11

Mechanical Travel:
Operating Torque (typical):
Single and Dual Assemblies: $3 \mathrm{~mm}, 4 \mathrm{~mm}$ (1/8") dia. Shafts 6 mm (1/4") dia. Shafts
Three to Seven Modules (per module)
End Stop Torque:
$3 \mathrm{~mm}, 4 \mathrm{~mm}$ (1/8") dia. Shafts
6 mm (1/4") dia. Shafts
Tightening Torque:
$6 \mathrm{~mm}, 7 \mathrm{~mm}$ (1/4") dia. bushings 10 mm (3/8") dia. bushings Weight
$300^{\circ} \pm 5^{\circ}$
0.5 to 1.3 Ncm max. ( 0.7 to 1.8 oz-inch max.)
0.7 to 1.5 Ncm max. ( 1 to 2.1 oz-inch max.)
0.2 to 0.3 Ncm max. ( 0.3 to 0.45 oz-inch max.)

25 Ncm max. (2.1 lb-inch max.)
80 Ncm max. ( 6.8 lb -inch max.)
150 Ncm max. (13 lb-inch max.)
250 Ncm max. (21 lb-inch max.)
7 g to 9 g per module ( 0.25 to 0.32 oz )

## VARIATION LAWS



DIMENSIONS in millimeters [inches]
Tolerance unless otherwise specified $\pm 0.5$


P11/PA11 71
P11/PA11 71H
P11/PA11 $72 \quad$ P11/PA11 72H with spindle baking nut


SWITCH: MOMENTARY PUSH OR PUSH-PUSH


## THE POSITION OF EACH MODULE IS FREE

| Shafts |  |  | T | Q | V | CC | 7 | 71 | 72 | 2 | 0 | 7 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | dimensions $\mathrm{mm} \pm 0.5$ |  |  |  | dimensions inches $\pm$ (0.01) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A | Shafts | $\varnothing$ | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3/6 | 1/8" | 1/8" | 1/8" | 1/4" | 1/8" $1 / 4 "$ | 0.07 | 1/8" |
| B | Bushing | $\varnothing$ | 6 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 1/4" | 1/4" | 1/4" | 3/8" | 3/8" | 1/4" |  |
| C |  | L | 8 | 8 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 1/4" | 3/8" | 1/2" | 3/8" | 3/8" | 1/4" |  |
| J | $\begin{aligned} & \text { version } \\ & \mathrm{Y}, \mathrm{X}, \mathrm{X}_{1}, \mathrm{X}_{2} \end{aligned}$ |  | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 0.200 | 0.200 | 0.200 | 0.278 | 0.278 | 0.200 |  |
| K |  |  | 9.1 | 9.1 | 11.1 | - | 0.357 | 0.357 | 0.357 | 0.436 | - | - |  |
| E | version | Z | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 0.071 | 0.071 | 0.071 | 0.150 | 0.150 | 0.071 |  |
| E | version |  | 1.6 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 0.063 | 0.063 | 0.063 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.0 |  |
| F |  |  | version Z : 5.08 (0.200) |  |  |  | versions $A-A_{1}-A_{2}-Z_{1}-Z_{2}: 3.81$ (0.150) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| G | Panel |  | 5.2 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 0.197 | 0.197 | 0.197 | 0.323 | . 323 | 0.197 |  |
| H | Cutout | $\varnothing$ | 6.5 | 7.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 0.268 | 0.268 | 0.268 | 0.394 | 0.394 | 0.2 |  |
| a |  |  | variable 5.08 (0.200) |  |  |  | 7.62 (0.300) |  |  | 10.16 (0.400) |  |  |  |
| Thread |  |  | M 0.75 |  |  |  | 32 threads/inch |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nut |  |  | 8 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 0.313 | 0.313 | 0.313 | 0.500 | 0.500 | 0.313 |  |
| Shaft lengths L |  |  | Measurement from the mounting face, see ordering procedures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## ENVIRONMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS

|  | PA11 | P11 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Operating Temperature Range | $-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Climatic Category | $55 / 125 / 21$ | $55 / 125 / 56$ |
| Sealing | IP64 | IP64 |
| Storage Temperature | $-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}+150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |


| STANDARD RESISTANCE ELEMENT DATA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | P11 CERMET |  |  |  |  |  | PA11CONDUCTIVE PLASTIC LINEARLAW |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { TYPICAL TCR } \\ -55^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \\ +125^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| STANDARD | LINEAR LAW |  |  | NON LINEAR LAW |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RESISTANCE VALUES | MAX. POWER AT $70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | MAX. WORKING VOLTAGE | MAX. CUR. THROUGH WIPER | MAX. POWER AT $70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | MAX. WORKING VOLTAGE | MAX. CUR. THROUGH WIPER | MAX. POWER AT $70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | MAX. WORKING VOLTAGE | MAX. CUR. THROUGH WIPER | P11 | PA11 |
| $\Omega$ | W | V | mA | W | V | mA | W | V | mA |  | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| 22 | 1 | 4.69 | 213.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 47 |  | 6.85 | 145.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 100 |  | 10 | 100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 200 |  | 14.8 | 67.4 | 0.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 470 |  | 21.6 | 46.1 |  | 15.3 | 32.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1K |  | 31.6 | 31.6 |  | 22.4 | 22.4 | 0.5 | 22.4 | 22.4 |  |  |
| 2.2 K |  | 46.9 | 21.3 |  | 33.2 | 15.1 |  | 33.2 | 15.1 |  |  |
| 4.7K |  | 63.5 | 14.5 |  | 48.5 | 10.3 |  | 48.5 | 10.3 |  |  |
| 10K |  | 100 | 10 |  | 79.7 | 7.07 |  | 79.7 | 7.07 | $\pm 150$ | $\pm 500$ |
| 22K |  | 148.3 | 6.7 |  | 105 | 4.77 |  | 105 | 4.77 |  |  |
| 47K | $\nabla$ | 216.7 | 4.6 | 1 | 153 | 3.26 | $\nabla$ | 153 | 3.26 |  |  |
| 100K | 1 | 316.2 | 3.16 | 0.5 | 224 | 2.24 | 0.5 | 224 | 2.24 |  |  |
| 220K | 0.56 | 350 | 1.59 | 0.26 | 332 | 1.51 | 0.5 | 332 | 1.51 |  |  |
| 470K | 0.26 | 350 | 0.75 | 0.12 | 350 | 0.74 | 0.26 | 350 | 0.74 |  |  |
| 1M | 0.12 | 350 | 0.35 |  | 350 | 0.35 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.2M | 0.05 | 350 | 0.16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.7M | 0.02 | 350 | 0.07 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

P11, PA11

## Modular Potentiometers with Cermet (P11) or

 Conductive Plastic Elements (PA11)
## POWER RATING CHART



## LINEARITY - CONFORMITY



## INTERLINEARITY - INTERCONFORMITY



## MULTIPLE ASSEMBLIES

Standard assemblies can comprise up to 7 modules in addition to the shaft and bushing module.

Detents module (CV)
Switch modules (RS or RSI)
Potentiometer modules

Spacer module (EV) to increase the distance between rows of pins from $5.06 \mathrm{~mm}(0.200)$ to $10.16 \mathrm{~mm}(0.400)$.

Screening module, with ground terminal.

## The position of each module is free except the push/push, momentary push which has to be the last module.

The independent linearity (conformity for the non linear laws) is the maximum gap $\Delta \mathrm{V}$ between the actual variation curve and the theorical variation curve the nearest to it. The linearity and the conformity are expressed in percentage of the total applied voltage E

$$
\text { linearity conformity }=\frac{ \pm \Delta V \max }{E}
$$

They are measured over $90 \%$ of actual electrical travel (centered).
On request linearity can be guaranteed in linear law.
For example: linearity $\pm 2 \%+J 145$ option (see ordering procedure).

It is the maximum deviation between the actual voltage outputs of 2 or more pot modules in the same assembly. It is expressed as a percentage of the total applied voltage, or in dB attenuation.

Interlinearity is measured between 2 pot modules, over 10 to $90 \%$ of the attenuation.

The interlinearity or interconformity is expressed as a percentage of the total applied voltage :

$$
\mathrm{I} \%=\frac{\mathrm{ICl}}{\mathrm{E}}
$$

Or in decibels by comparison between outputs V1 and V2

$$
I d B=20 \log \frac{V_{1}}{V_{2}}
$$

| PERFORMANCE |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TESTS | CONDITIONS | TYPICAL VALUES AND DRIFTS |  |  |
|  |  |  | P11 CERMET | PA11 CONDUCTIVE PLASTIC |
| Load Life | $\begin{gathered} 1000 \text { hours at }+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \\ \left(90^{\prime} / 30^{\prime}\right) \end{gathered}$ | total resistance shift | $\pm 2$ \% | $\pm 10$ \% |
|  |  | contact resistance variation | $\pm 4$ \% | $\pm 5 \%$ |
| Temperature Cycle | 5 cycles <br> $-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | total resistance shift | $\pm 0.2$ \% | $\pm 0.5$ \% typical |
| Moisture | $+40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ <br> $93 \%$ relative humidity | total resistance shift insulation resistance | $\begin{gathered} 56 \text { days } \\ \pm 2 \% \\ >1000 \mathrm{M} \Omega \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21 \text { days } \\ \pm 5 \% \\ >10 \mathrm{M} \Omega \end{gathered}$ |
| Rotational Life | P11/PA11: 50000 cycles | total resistance shift contact resistance variation | $\begin{aligned} & \pm 5 \% \\ & \pm 5 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \pm 6 \% \\ & \pm 4 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| Climatic Sequence | Dry heat at $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C} /$ Damp heat Cold - $55^{\circ} \mathrm{C} /$ Damp Heat 5 cycles | total resistance shift | $\pm 1 \%$ | - |
| Shock | $\begin{gathered} 50 \mathrm{G} 11 \mathrm{~ms} \\ 3 \text { shocks }-3 \text { directions } \end{gathered}$ | total resistance shift resistance setting change | $\begin{aligned} & \pm 0.2 \% \\ & \pm 0.5 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \pm 0.2 \% \\ \pm 0.5 \% \text { typical } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Vibration | $\begin{gathered} 10-55 \mathrm{~Hz} \\ 0.75 \mathrm{~mm} \text { or } 10 \mathrm{G} \\ 6 \text { hours } \end{gathered}$ | total resistance shift voltage setting change | $\begin{gathered} \pm 0.2 \text { \% } \\ \pm 0.5 \% \text { typical } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \pm 0.2 \% \\ \pm 0.5 \% \text { typical } \end{gathered}$ |

## OPTIONS <br> MODULES : RS ON/OFF SWITCH <br> RSI CHANGEOVER SWITCH

The position of each module is free.
RS and RSI rotary switches are housed in a standard P11 module size $12.7 \times 12.7 \times 5.08 \mathrm{~mm}$ ( $0.5^{\prime \prime} \times 0.5^{\prime \prime} \times 0.2^{\prime \prime}$ ). They have the same terminal styles as the assembled electrical modules.

## CAUTION: Because of the switch actuation

travel, the potentiometer total electrical travel is reduced to $240^{\circ} \pm 10^{\circ}$

Switch actuation is described as seen from the shaft end.
D: means actuation in maximum CCW position
F: means actuation in maximum CW position
The switch actuation travel is $25^{\circ}$ with a total mechanical travel of $300^{\circ} \pm 5^{\circ}$.

## MODULES : <br> PUSH/PUSH SWITCH RSPP MOMENTARY/PUSH SWITCH RSMP

The switches are manufactured by ITT, F.U. series (NE18 series available on request).

They have to be the last element of potentiometer and are linked to electrical module by an interface.
RSPP and RSMP switches are available only with P11/PA11
T-Q or 7 series not with P11/PA11 V or 2 series.
Options:
2 reversing switches F2 4 reversing switches F4
6 reversing switches F6 8 reversing switches F8
Available with shafts $R(T), G(Q), C R(7)$ others shafts on request.
Not available with panel sealed option.
Number of modules before the switch limited to 3 modules.

## VALLEY DETENTS

The valley detents mechanism is housed in a standard P11 module. Up to 21 detents position available.
Count detents as follows : 1 for CCW position, 1 for full CW position, plus the other positions forming equal resistance increments (linear taper) - not equal angles.
Available now: CVID - CVIF - CVIM
CV3 - CV11 - CV21


## RSD SINGLE POLE SWITCH, NORMALLY OPEN

In full CCW position, the contact between 1 and 3 is open. It is made at the beginning of the travel in CW direction.

## RSF SINGLE POLE SWITCH, NORMALLY OPEN

In full CW position, the contact between 1 and 3 is open. It is made at the beginning of the travel in CCW direction.

## RSID SINGLE POLE CHANGEOVER

In full CCW position, the contact is made between 3 and 2 and open between 3 and 1 . Switch actuation (CW direction) reverses these positions.

## RSIF SINGLE POLE CHANGEOVER

In full CW position, the contact is made between 1 and 2 and open between 1 and 3 . Switch actuation (CCW direction) reverses these positions.

## RSPP F2: PUSH/PUSH SWITCH WITH TWO REVERSING SWITCHES

Idle position : the contact is made between 1 and 2 and $a$ and b . It is open between 2 and 3 and b and c .
Pushed position: the contact is made between 2 and 3 and $b$ and c . It is open between 1 and 2 and a and b .
Not available on P11V and P11-2.
On request for P11Q and P11-7.

## SWITCH MODULES



| SWITCH SPECIFICATIONS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MODEL |  | RS - RSI | F2 to F8 |
| Switching Power max. |  | $\begin{gathered} 62.5 \mathrm{VA} \mathrm{v} \\ 15 \mathrm{VA}= \end{gathered}$ | 50 VA v |
| Switching Current max. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.25 \mathrm{~A} 250 \mathrm{Vv} \\ & 0.5 \mathrm{~A} 30 \mathrm{~V}= \end{aligned}$ | 0.5 A v |
| Max. Current Through Element |  | 2 A | 2 A |
| Contact Resistance |  | $30 \mathrm{~m} \Omega$ | $100 \mathrm{~m} \Omega$ |
| Dielectric Strength | Terminal to Terminal | $1000 \mathrm{~V}_{\text {RMS }}$ | $1500 \mathrm{~V}_{\text {RMS }}$ |
|  | Terminal to Bushing | $2000 \mathrm{~V}_{\text {RMS }}$ | $2000 \mathrm{~V}_{\text {RMS }}$ |
| Max. Voltage Operation |  | $\begin{aligned} & 250 \mathrm{~V} \mathrm{v} \\ & 30 \mathrm{~V} \mathrm{=} \end{aligned}$ | 250 V v |
| Insulation Resistance Between Contacts |  | $10^{6} \mathrm{M} \Omega$ | $10^{3} \mathrm{M} \Omega$ |
| Life at P max. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10000 \\ & \text { actuations } \end{aligned}$ | $100000$ actuations |
| Minimal Travel |  | $25^{\circ}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.3 \mathrm{~mm} \text { to } \\ 4.7 \mathrm{~mm} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Operating Temperature |  | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

## ELECTRICAL DIAGRAM



## CENTER CURRENT TAP "J"

The extra terminal is a solder lug connected at 50 \% of electrical travel and situated in the potentiometer module opposite the terminals.
Center tap short circuit $11^{\circ}$ of travel.


## SHAFTS (see Ordering Information)

The shaft lengths are always measured from the mounting face.

Standard shafts are designed by a letter code (one or two digits). Shafts slots are aligned to $\pm 10^{\circ}$ of the wiper position.

## CONCENTRIC SHAFTS

The CC or 0 or 77 concentric shaft versions allies the total flexibility of the P11/PA11 modular system to the advantage of having two separate shafts.
The outer 6 mm or $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ or $1 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft drives the modules situated immediately behind the panel, before the spacer module.

The inner 3 mm or $1 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ or 0.07 " dia. shaft drives the modules situated after the spacer module.

Spacer is available with a choice of two spacer thickness :
5.08 mm designations: CC, 0, 77
2.54 mm designations: CC-3, 0-3, and 77-3. See dimensional drawings on second page of this data sheet

## CUSTOM SHAFTS

When special shafts are required - flat, threaded ends, special shaft lengths, etc. a drawing is required.

## SPLINED SHAFT "I"



FLATTED SHAFT


Fig. 9

## NEUTRAL MODULE "EN"

Neutral or screen module is housed in a standard P11 module. It is used as a screen between two electrical modules.

The leads can be connected to ground.

## LOCATING PEGS (Anti-rotation lugs)

The locating peg is provided by a plate mounted on the bushing and positioned by the module sides. Four set positions are available, clock face orientation: 12, 3, 6, 9.
All P11 bushings have a double flat. When panel mounting holes have been punched accordingly, an anti-rotation log is not necessary.


| CODE | P11-PA11 |  |  |  |  | EFFECTIVE <br> HIGH <br> PEG |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | VERSION | T-7 | V-CC | Q | 2-0 |  |
| B24 | Ø D mm | 6.5 | 10.5 | 7.5 | 10 | 0.7 |
|  | Ø d mm | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |  |
|  | L mm | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 |  |
| B30 | Ø d mm | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0.7 |
|  | L mm | 7.75 | 7.75 | 7.75 | 7.75 |  |
| B53 | Ø d mm | - | 3.5 | - | 3.5 | 1.1 |
|  | L mm | - | 13.5 | - | 13.5 |  |

TRIMMERS T11
See data sheet document No. 51021

## MARKING

## POTENTIOMETER MODULE

VISHAY logo, nominal ohmic value ( $\Omega, \mathrm{k} \Omega, \mathrm{M} \Omega$ ), two stars identify PA11 version, tolerance in \% - variation law, manufacturing date (four digits), " 3 " for the lead 3.

## SWITCH MODULE

Version, manufacturing date (four digits), " c " for common lead.

INDENT MODULE
Version, manufacturing date (four digits).

## ORDERING INFORMATION



Vishay Sfernice Conductive Plastic Elements (PA11)


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