# MICROPROFILE LINE MATCHING TRANSFORMER 

Features<br>* Surface Mount<br>* 7 mm seated height<br>* Vacuum encapsulated<br>* IEC 950, UL 1950 and EN 60950 certified<br>* UL Recognized Component<br>* BABT Certificate of Recognition<br>* CSA NRTL/C Certificate of Compliance

## Applications

* Telecommunications
* V.22bis and V.32bis modems
* Line matching
* Portable computers
* Instrumentation


## DESCRIPTION

P2781 is a microprofile transformer for applications where high performance and safety isolation to international standards are required in an extremely small case size.

Designed specifically as a surface mount device, the P2781 features a 7 mm seated height and is vacuum encapsulated and tested to 6500VDC.

Despite the subminiature size, the performance is the equal of that of much larger components. The P2781 offers reinforced insulation, is ideal for voice telecommunications and for data communications to medium speed, whilst capable of being matched to both $600 \Omega$ and complex impedance telephone lines.

At moderate transmit power levels (e.g. -10dBm) performance to V.32bis may be achieved.

In instrumentation applications, the P2781 offers a wideband frequency response from 50 Hz to 40 kHz .

P2781 is certified to IEC 950, EN 60950, EN 41003, and UL1950. P2781 is a UL Recognized Component, and is supported by a BABT Certificate of Recognition, a CSA Certificate of Compliance and an IEC CB Test Certificate.

## SPECIFICATIONS

## Electrical

At $\mathrm{T}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and as circuit Fig. 1 unless otherwise stated.

| Parameter | Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Units |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Insertion Loss | $\begin{aligned} & f=2 \mathrm{kHz}, R_{L}=600 \Omega \\ & f=2 \mathrm{kHz}, R_{L}=430 \Omega \end{aligned}$ |  | - | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2.0 \\ & 4.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{dB} \\ & \mathrm{~dB} \end{aligned}$ |
| Frequency response | -3dB LF cutoff -3dB HF cutoff $200 \mathrm{~Hz}-4 \mathrm{kHz}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\pm 0.2$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{Hz} \\ \mathrm{kHz} \\ \mathrm{~dB} \end{gathered}$ |
| Return Loss | $200 \mathrm{~Hz}-4 \mathrm{kHz}$ | 18 | - | - | dB |
| Distortion ${ }^{(1)}$ | $\mathrm{f}=450 \mathrm{~Hz}$ <br> 0 dBm in line <br> 3rd Harmonic | - | -60 | -54 | dBm |
| Balance | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \mathrm{DC}-5 \mathrm{kHz} \\ \text { Method TG25 } \end{array}$ | 80 | - | - | dB |
| Saturation | Excitation 50 Hz 250Vrms Output voltage across line | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 65 \end{aligned}$ | Vrms Vpeak |
| Voltage Isolation ${ }^{(2)}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} 50 \mathrm{~Hz} \\ \mathrm{DC} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.88 \\ 5.5 \end{gathered}$ | - | - | $\underset{\mathrm{kV}}{\mathrm{kVrms}}$ |
| Operating range: <br> Functional <br> Storage <br> Humidity | Ambient temperature | $\begin{aligned} & -10 \\ & -40 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{gathered} +85 \\ +125 \\ 95 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} { }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \\ \text { ○. } \\ \text { \%R.H. } \end{gathered}$ |

Lumped equivalent circuit parameters as Fig. 1

| DC resistance, $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{DC}}{ }^{(3)}$ | Sum of windings | 205 | - | 245 | $\Omega$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Leakage <br> inductance $\Delta \mathrm{L}$ | 4.2 | - | 4.9 | mH |  |
| Shunt | $-43 \mathrm{dBm} \mathrm{200Hz}$ | 1.4 | - | 3.5 | H |
| inductance $\mathrm{Lp}^{(4)}$ | $-43 \mathrm{dBm} \mathrm{1kHz}$ | - | 1.8 | - | H |
| Shunt loss $\mathrm{Rp}^{(4)}$ | $-43 \mathrm{dBm} \mathrm{200Hz}$ | 5 | - | 15 | $\mathrm{k} \Omega$ |
|  | -43 dBm 1 kHz | - | 10 | - | $\mathrm{k} \Omega$ |

## Notes

1. Third harmonic typically exceeds other harmonics by 20 dB .
2. Components $100 \%$ tested at 6.5 kVDC .
3. Caution: do not pass DC through windings. Telephone line current, etc. must be diverted using choke or semiconductor line hold circuit.
4. At signal levels greater than -20 dBm , Lp will increase and Rp will decrease slightly but the effect is usually favourable to the return loss characteristic.
5. Excludes shipping materials. Components are dry-packed and sealed as shipped. Refer to Profec Technologies for appropriate storage conditions for sealed consignments.

PERFORMANCE
$600 \Omega$ MATCH



Frequency response driven by terminal equipment (voltage scource with $430 \Omega$ series resistance) measured across $600 \Omega$ is within $\pm 0.2 \mathrm{~dB} 200 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to 4 kHz


Third Harmonic Distortion vs. Signal Level Fig 5


Note:
To obtain harmonic distortion power in dBm , add fundamental power in dBm to third harmonic in dBc e.g. at -10 dBm power in line at 450 Hz , third harmonic power is $-10+(-74)=-84 \mathrm{dBm}$ typical.

EUROPEAN CTR21 COMPLEX MATCH


The circuit of Fig. 6 gives good TX and RX flatness ( $\pm 0.3 \mathrm{dBm} 200 \mathrm{~Hz}-4 \mathrm{kHz}$ ). An alternative arrangement, using existing PCB sites, is shown in Fig. 7. Note, however, that TX flatness will be degraded with the topology.

## CONSTRUCTION



Dimensions shown are in millimetres (inches).
Geometric centres of outline and pad grid coincide within a tolerance circle of $0.3 \mathrm{~mm} \emptyset$.
Observe correct orientation in circuit.

## SAFETY

Manufactured from materials conforming to flammability requirements of UL94V-0 and EN 60950:1992 (BS 7002:1992) sub-clause 1.2.13.2 (V-0).

Distance through reinforced insulation 0.4 mm minimum.
Creepage and clearances in circuit are 7 mm minimum where PCB pads do not exceed 3 mm . Constructed and fully encapsulated in accordance with EN 60950:1992 (BS 7002:1992) IEC950:1991 and BS EN 41003:1997 (reinforced), 250Vrms maximum working voltage.

## CERTIFICATION

Certified by BSI to IEC 950:1991/A4:1996 (IECCB Test Certificate No. GB441W) subclauses 1.5, 1.5.1, 1.5.3, 2.2, 2.2.2, 2.2.3, 2.2.4, 2.9.2, 2.9.3, 2.9.4, 2.9.6, 2.9.7, 4.4, 4.4.3.2 (class V-0) and 5.3 for a maximum working voltage of 250 Vrms , nominal mains supply voltage not exceeding 250 Vrms and a maximum operating temperature of $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ in Pollution Degree 2 environment, reinforced insulation.

CAN/CSA C22.2 No. 950-95/UL1950, certified by CSA, Third Edition, including revisions through to revision date March 1, 1998, based on Fourth Amendment of IEC 950, Second Edition, maximum working voltage 250 V rms, Pollution Degree 2, reinforced insulation.

UL File number E203175.
CSA Certificate of Compliance 1107696 (Master Contract 1188107).
Certified by BABT to EN 60950.
BABT Certificate CR/0139.
Additionally, Profec Technologies certifies all transformers as providing voltage isolation of $3.88 \mathrm{kVrms}, 5.5 \mathrm{kV}$ DC minimum. All shipments are supported by a Certificate of Conformity to current applicable safety standards.

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(Ratings of components independent of circuit).

| Short term isolation voltage (2s) | $\begin{aligned} & 4.6 \mathrm{kVrms} \text {, } \\ & 6.5 \mathrm{kVDC} \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| DC current | $100 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ |
| Storage temperature | $\begin{aligned} & -40^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \text { to } \\ & +125^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ |
| Soldering temperature |  |
| Profile peak - either | $260{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ - 10 s |
| or | $250{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ 30s |
| or | $240^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ 60s |

## COPYRIGHT

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