19-5199; Rev 1; 1/11

EVALUATION KIT AVAILABLE



Dual 36V Op Amp for 18-Bit SAR ADC Front-End

General Description

The MAX9633 is a low-noise, low-distortion operational amplifier that is optimized to drive ADCs for use in applications from DC to a few MHz. The MAX9633 features low noise ($3NV/\sqrt{Hz}$ at 1kHz and $3.5NV/\sqrt{Hz}$ at 100Hz) and low distortion (130dB at 10kHz), making it suitable for industrial, medical, and test applications.

The exceptionally fast settling-time and low input offset voltage makes the IC an excellent solution to drive high-resolution 12-bit to 18-bit SAR ADCs.

The IC operates from a wide supply voltage range up to 36V with only 3.5mA of quiescent current per amplifier.

The IC is offered in an 8-pin, $3mm \times 3mm$ TDFN package for operation over the -40°C to +125°C temperature range.

Applications

ADC Drivers

Data Acquisition and Instrumentation Power Grid Systems Motor Control Test and Measurement Equipments Imaging Systems High-Performance Audio Circuitry

_Features

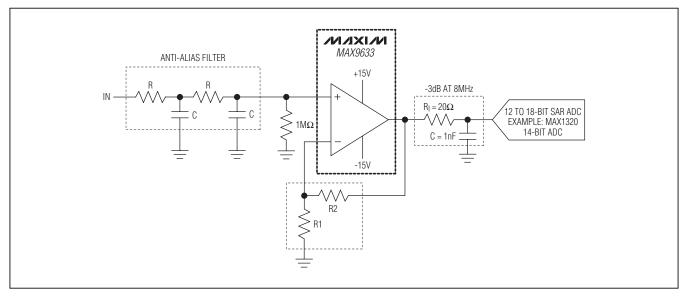
- Low-Noise (3nV/√Hz at 1kHz) and Low-Distortion (130dB at 10kHz) ADC Driver
- Very Fast 750ns Settling Time to 16-Bit Accuracy
- Low Input Voltage Offset 200µV (max)
- ♦ Low 0.9µV/°C Input Offset Temperature Coefficient
- Gain-Bandwidth Product 27MHz
- 4.5V to 36V Wide Supply Range
- Unity Gain Stable
- ♦ ±6kV ESD Protection HBM
- 8-Pin TDFN and SOIC Packages

Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN- PACKAGE	TOP MARK
MAX9633ASA+	-40°C to +125°C	8 SO-EP*	_
MAX9633ATA+	-40°C to +125°C	8 TDFN-EP*	BMM

+Denotes a lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package. *EP = Exposed pad.

Typical Application Circuit



Maxim Integrated Products 1

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim Direct at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Supply Voltage (VCC to VEE)	0.3V to +40V
All Other Pins(VEE -	- 0.3V) to (VCC + 0.3V)
Short-Circuit Duration of OUTA, OUTB	10s
Continuous Input Current (any pins)	±20mA
Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A = +70$	°C)
SO (derate 24.4mW/°C above +70°C)	
Multilayer Board	

PACKAGE THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 1)

SO-EP

TDFN (derate 24.4mW/°C above +70°C)

TDFN-EP

Note 1: Package thermal resistances were obtained using the method described in JEDEC specification JESD51-7, using a fourlayer board. For detailed information on package thermal considerations, refer to <u>www.maxim-ic.com/thermal-tutorial</u>.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(V_{CC} = +15V, V_{EE} = -15V, V_{CM} = 0V, R_L = 10k\Omega$ to $V_{GND} = 0V, T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CON	MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS		
POWER SUPPLY								
Supply Voltage Range	VCC - VEE	Guaranteed by PSR	R	4.5		36	V	
			$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		3.5	5		
Supply Current	ICC	Per amplifier	$-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +85^{\circ}C$			6	mA	
			$-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$			6.5		
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	$+4.5V \le (V_{CC} - V_{EE})$	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$	112	135		- dB	
	ronn	≤+36V	$-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$	110				
DC SPECIFICATIONS								
Input Offset Voltage	Vos	T _A = +25°C			±70	±200	μV	
input Onset Voltage	V05	$-40^{\circ}C \le T_{A} \le +125^{\circ}C$	2			±290	μv	
Input Offset Voltage Drift (Note 3)	ΔVos	$-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$		0.2	0.9	µV/°C		
	1-	(VEE + 0.45V) ≤ VCN	(VEE + 0.45V) ≤ VCM ≤ (VCC - 1.8V)			±400	nA	
Input Bias Current	IB	$V_{EE} \le V_{CM} \le (V_{CC} - $	1.8V)		4.5	22	μA	
In put Offect Ourrent	100	$(V_{EE} + 0.45V) \le V_{CN}$	1≤(V _{CC} - 1.8V)		±30	±300		
Input Offset Current	los	$V_{EE} \le V_{CM} \le (V_{CC} - $	1.8V)		±200	±2000	nA	
			$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$	VEE		VCC - 1.7		
Input Voltage Range	Vin+, Vin-	Guaranteed by CMF	-40°C ≤ TA ≤ +125°C	VEE		V _{CC} - 1.8		
		$V_{EE} \le V_{CM} \le (V_{CC} -$	1.7V), T _A = +25°C	106	130			
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR	$V_{EE} \le V_{CM} \le (V_{CC} - +125^{\circ}C)$		105	130		dB	

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

 $(V_{CC} = +15V, V_{EE} = -15V, V_{CM} = 0V, R_{L} = 10k\Omega$ to $V_{GND} = 0V, T_{A} = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_{A} = +25^{\circ}C$.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDIT	IONS	MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS	
	A	$(V_{EE} + 0.3V) \le V_{OUT} \le (V$	$'_{\rm CC}$ - 2V), R _L = 10kΩ	118	140		dD	
Open-Loop Gain	Avol	$(V_{EE} + 0.45V) \le V_{OUT} \le (V_{CC} - 2.1V), R_L = 1k\Omega$		115	138		dB	
	Maria		$R_L = 10k\Omega$		1.6	1.9	- V	
	Voh	VCC - VOUT	$R_L = 1k\Omega$		1.7	2.0	v	
Output Valtage Swing			$R_L = 10k\Omega$		70	150	- mV	
Output Voltage Swing	Vol	Vout - Vee	$R_L = 1k\Omega$		170	300		
	VOL	VOUT - VEE	$R_L = 10k\Omega$ to V_{EE}		20	100		
			$R_L = 1k\Omega$ to V_{EE}		20	100		
Short-Circuit Current	Isc	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$			50		mA	
AC SPECIFICATIONS								
Gain Bandwidth	GBWP				27		MHz	
Slew Rate	SR	5V step, Rs = 20Ω , CL	= 1nF, Av = 1V/V		18		V/µs	
Output Transient Recovery Time	t _{TR}	To 0.001%, ΔV _{OUT} = 20 = 1nF, AV = +1V/V		500		ns		
	ts	To 0.001%, 5V step,	$R_{S} = 100\Omega, C_{L} = 30pF$		750			
Settling Time		AV = -1V/V	$R_S = 20\Omega, C_L = 1$ nF		750		– ns	
		Vout = 10VP-P, Rs =	f = 1kHz		145			
Total Harmonic Distortion	THD	20Ω , C _L = 1nF, A _V =	f = 10kHz		130		dB	
		+1V/V	f = 100kHz		-100			
Createlly		Vout = 10VP-P, Rs =	f = 1kHz		-100		- dB	
Crosstalk		20Ω , C _L = 1nF	f = 10kHz		-90			
Input Valtage Naise Depaity		f = 100Hz			3.5			
Input Voltage Noise Density	en	f = 1kHz			3		nV/√Hz	
Input Voltage Noise		$0.1Hz \le f \le 10Hz$			250		nV _{P-P}	
Input Current Noise Density		f = 100Hz			12			
Input Current Noise Density	in	f = 1kHz		10		PA/√Hz		
Capacitive Loading	CL	No sustained oscillation	n, $A_V = +1V/V$		50		pF	

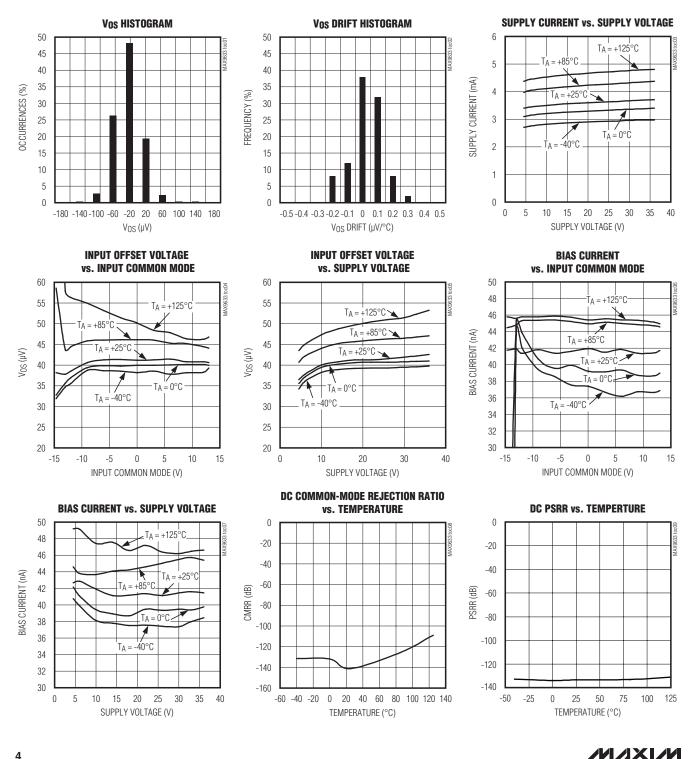
Note 2: All devices are 100% production tested at $T_A = +25$ °C. Temperature limits are guaranteed by design.

Note 3: Guaranteed by design.



Typical Operating Characteristics

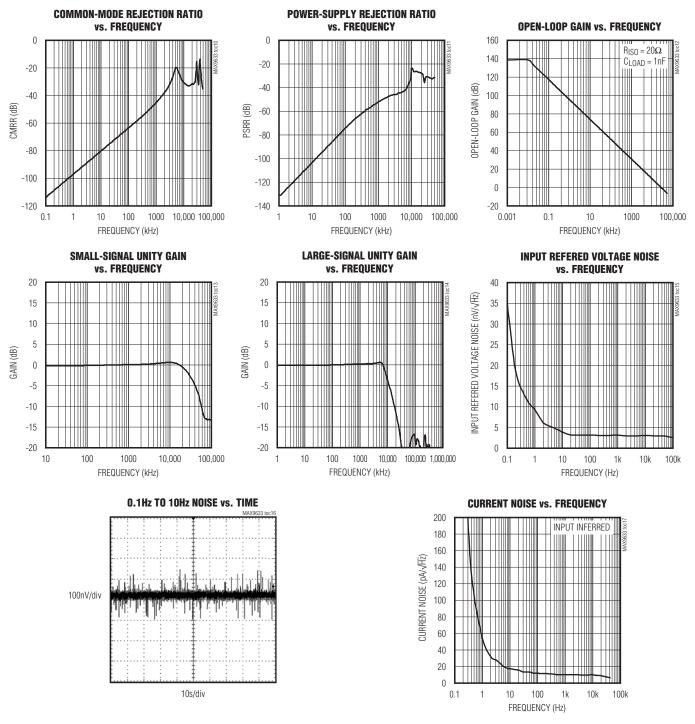
 $(V_{CC} = +15V, V_{EE} = -15V, V_{CM} = 0V)$, outputs have $R_L = 10k\Omega$ connected to $V_{GND} = 0V$. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted.)



WAX9633

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

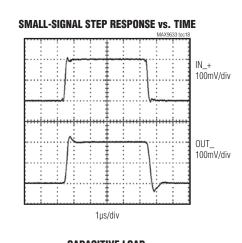
 $(V_{CC} = +15V, V_{EE} = -15V, V_{CM} = 0V)$, outputs have $R_L = 10k\Omega$ connected to $V_{GND} = 0V$. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted.)

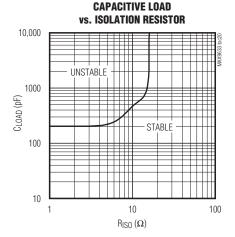


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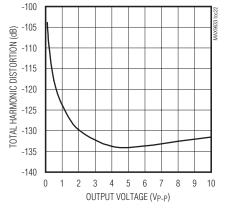
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

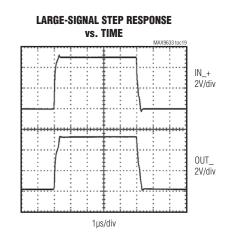
 $(V_{CC} = +15V, V_{EE} = -15V, V_{CM} = 0V)$, outputs have $R_L = 10k\Omega$ connected to $V_{GND} = 0V$. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted.)



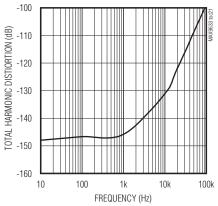


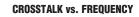


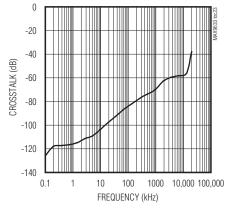




TOTAL HARMONIC DISTORTION vs. FREQUENCY Vout = 10VP-P



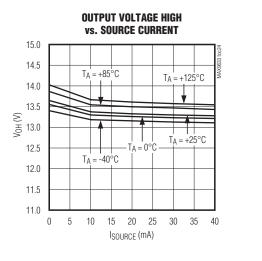


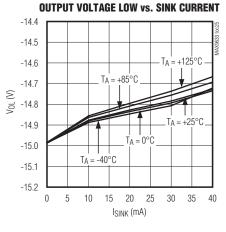


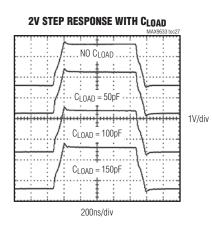


Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

 $(V_{CC} = +15V, V_{EE} = -15V, V_{CM} = 0V, outputs have R_L = 10k\Omega$ connected to $V_{GND} = 0V$. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

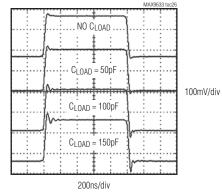




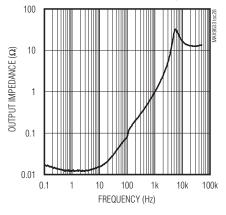


MAX9633

100mV STEP RESPONSE WITH CLOAD

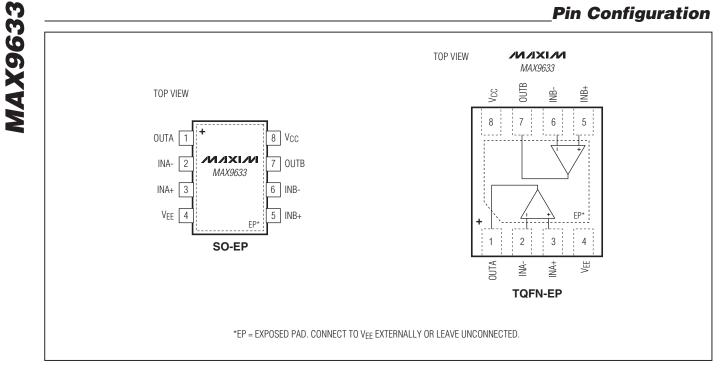


OUTPUT IMPEDANCE vs. FREQUENCY





Pin Configuration



Pin Description

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION
1	OUTA	Output A
2	INA-	Negative Input A
3	INA+	Positive Input A
4	VEE	Negative Supply Voltage. Bypass with a 0.1µF capacitor to ground.
5	INB+	Positive Input B
6	INB-	Negative Input B
7	OUTB	Output B
8	Vcc	Positive Supply Voltage. Bypass with a 0.1µF capacitor to ground.
_	EP	Exposed Pad. Connect to VEE externally or leave unconnected.

Detailed Description

The MAX9633 is designed in a new 36V, high-speed complementary BiCMOS process that is optimized for excellent AC dynamic performance combined with highvoltage operation.

The exceptionally fast settling time, low noise, low distortion, high bandwidth, and low input offset voltage make the IC an excellent solution to drive (up to 18-bit)highresolution and fast SAR ADCs.

The MAX9633 is unity gain stable and operates either with a single supply voltage up to 36V or with dual supplies up to $\pm 18V$.

Applications Information

Driving High-Resolution SAR ADCs

High-resolution SAR ADCs typically switch an input capacitor in the order of tens of pF during the track and hold phases. Such capacitor switching can cause a voltage glitch at the input of the ADC that behaves as a load-transient condition for the driving amplifier. In many applications, this glitch is avoided by placing an external capacitor at the ADC input that is in the order of 20 to 50 times the ADC input capacitor. If the ADC input capacitor ranges from 15pF to 30pF, then the external capacitor is anything between 300pF to 1.5nF, depending on the application. An isolation resistor can be placed in series between the amplifier's output and the external capacitor, as shown in the Typical Application Circuit.

During the load-transient condition described, the driving amplifier must be able to settle to 0.5 x LSB within the ADC acquisition time (tACQ). Assuming a first order approximation, the number of time constants required to settle to 0.5 x LSB is a logarithm function of the number N of bits:

1)
$$k = ln(2^{N+1})$$

The external RC time constant must be such that: 2)

$$k \ge R_L \ge C < t_{ACQ}$$

As an example, consider a 16-bit SAR ADC with 500ns acquisition time and 20pF input capacitor.

From 1): k = 12

Assuming a factor of 50 for the external capacitor:

$$C = 1nF$$

Finally, formula 2) gives: $R_{L} \leq 40\Omega$

The IC is optimized for very fast load-transient recovery with big capacitive loads and small isolation resistors.

This makes it ideal to drive high-resolution and fast SAR ADCs.

Recommended SAR ADCs

The MAX9633's wide supply range and fast settling make it ideal for driving high-resolution SAR ADCs, such as the MAX1320. The MAX1320 is a 14-bit, 8-channel, simultaneous-sampling ADC that measures analog inputs up to ±5V. Sampling up to 250ksps per channel for eight channels, the MAX1320 achieves 77dB SNR, 90dBc SFDR, and -86dB THD. The MAX1320's fast sample rate and typical input resistance of $8.6 \text{k}\Omega$ often make it necessary to have a low-noise op amp, such as the MAX9633, driving its inputs. The MAX9633 is also a good fit for an anti-aliasing active filter prior to the MAX1320 as shown in the Typical Application Circuit.

The MAX1320 is part of a family of simultaneous sampling ADCs (MAX1316-MAX1326). Other options include ADCs that measure 0V to 5V inputs, or ±10V inputs, and two 4 or 8 simultaneous input channels. The MAX1320's high speed and resolution make it a fit for multiphase motor control and power-grid monitoring.

The MAX9633 is also well-suited to drive the 16-bit MAX11046 8-channel, simultaneous-sampling, SAR ADC. The MAX11046 is rated for up to 250ksps. An input driver is typically not necessary at sampling rates below 100ksps. For applications that require > 100ksps sample rates, the MAX9633 offers small size, high bandwidth, and ultra-low -100dB THD at 100kHz.

Low Noise and Low Distortion

The MAX9633 is designed for applications that require very low voltage noise, making it ideal for low source impedance. When driving 16-bit SAR ADCs with a ±5V full-scale input, such as the MAX11046, the MAX9633 very low input voltage noise density specification guarantees 16-bit resolution up to 10MHz of signal bandwidth.

The MAX9633 is also designed for ultra-low distortion performance. THD specifications in the Electrical Characteristics and Typical Operating Characteristics is calculated up to the 5th harmonic. Even when driving high voltage swing up to 10VP-P, the MAX9633 maintains excellent low distortion operation up and beyond 100kHz of bandwidth.

Besides driving high-resolution and high-bandwidth SAR ADCs, applications that benefit for low-noise and lowdistortion applications can be found in industrial powergrid and smart-grid, industrial motor-control, medical imaging, automated test equipment, instrumentation, and professional audio equipment.

Input Common Mode and Output Swing

The IC's input common-mode range as well as the output range can swing to the negative rail VEE. These two features are very important for applications where the MAX9633 is used with a single supply (VEE connected to ground). In such a case, being able to swing the input common-mode to the negative rail offers ground-sensing capability.

Input Differential Voltage Protection

During normal op-amp operation, the inverting and noninverting inputs of the IC are at essentially the same voltage. However, either due to fast input voltage transients or due to other fault conditions, these pins can be forced to be at two different voltages.

Internal back-to-back diodes protect the inputs from an excessive differential voltage (Figure 1). Therefore, IN+ and IN- can be any voltage within the range shown in the *Absolute Maximum Ratings*. Note the protection time is still dependent on the package thermal limits.

If the input signal is fast enough to create the internal diode's forward bias condition (0.7), the input signal current must be limited to 20mA or less. If the input signal current is not inherently limited, an external input series resistor can be used to limit the signal input current. Care should be taken in choosing the input series resistor value, since it degrades the low-noise performance of the device.

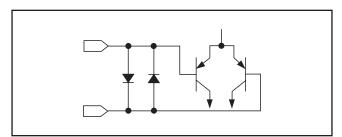


Figure 1. Input Protection Circuit

Electrostatic Discharge (ESD)

The IC has built-in circuits to protect from electrostatic discharge (ESD) events. An ESD event produces a short, high-voltage pulse that is transformed into a short current pulse once it discharges through the device. The built-in protection circuit provides a current path around the op amp that prevents it from being damaged. The energy absorbed by the protection circuit is dissipated as heat. ESD protection is guaranteed up to 6kV with the Human Body Model (HBM).

The Human Body Model simulates the ESD phenomenon wherein a charged body directly transfers its accumulated electrostatic charge to the ESD-sensitive device. A common example of this phenomenon is when a person accumulates static charge by walking across a carpet and then transfers all of the charge to an ESD-sensitive device by touching it.

Power Supplies and Layout

The IC can operate with dual supplies from $\pm 2.25V$ to $\pm 18V$ or with a single supply from +4.5V to +36V with respect to ground. When used with dual supplies, bypass both V_{CC} and V_{EE} with their own 0.1µF capacitor to ground. When used with a single supply, bypass V_{CC} with a 0.1µF capacitor to ground. Careful layout technique helps optimize performance by decreasing the amount of stray capacitance at the op amp's inputs and outputs. To decrease stray capacitance, minimize trace lengths by placing external components close to the op amp's pins.

For high-frequency designs, ground vias are critical to provide a ground return path for high-frequency signals and should be placed around the signal traces and near the decoupling capacitors. Signal routing should be short and direct to avoid parasitic effects. Avoid using right angle connectors since they may introduce a capacitive discontinuity and ultimately limit the frequency response.

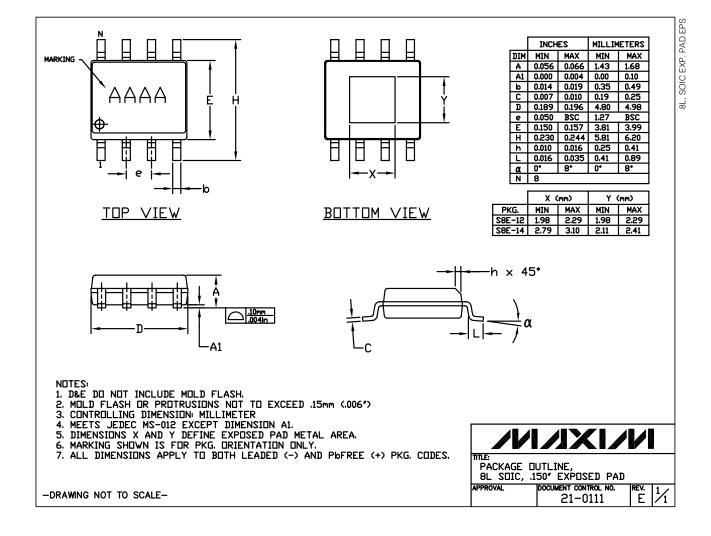
Chip Information

PROCESS: BICMOS

_Package Information

For the latest package outline information and land patterns, go to <u>www.maxim-ic.com/packages</u>. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

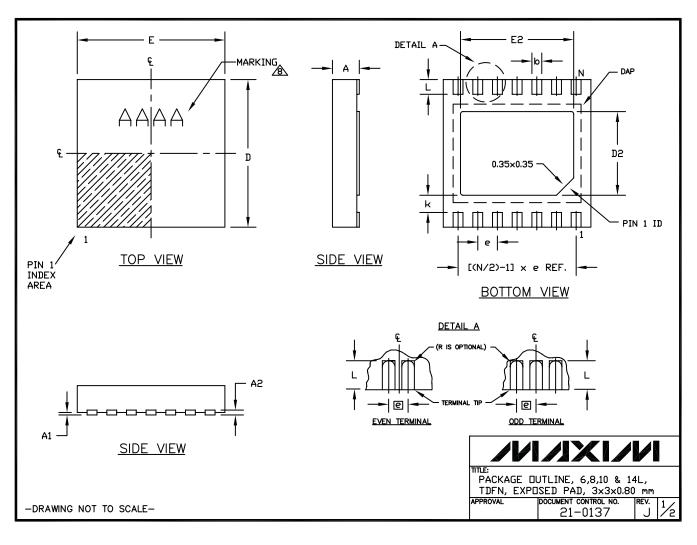
PACKAGE TYPE	PACKAGE CODE	OUTLINE NO.	LAND PATTERN NO.
8 SO-EP	S8E+14	<u>21-0111</u>	<u>90-0151</u>
8 TDFN-EP	T833+3	<u>21-0137</u>	<u>90-0058</u>



MAX9633

Package Information (continued)

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COMMON	I DIMEN	SIONS		PACKAGE V	ARIAT	IONS					
SYMBOL	MIN.	MAX.		PKG. CODE	Ν	D2	E2	е	JEDEC SPEC	b	[(N/2)-1] x e
А	0.70	0.80		T633-2	6	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.95 BSC	MO229 / WEEA	0.40±0.05	1.90 REF
D	2.90	3.10		T833-2	8	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.65 BSC	MO229 / WEEC	0.30±0.05	1.95 REF
Е	2.90	3.10		Т833-3	8	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.65 BSC	MO229 / WEEC	0.30±0.05	1.95 REF
A1	0.00	0.05		T1033-1	10	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.50 BSC	MO229 / WEED-3	0.25±0.05	2.00 REF
L	0.20	0.40		T1033MK-1	10	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.50 BSC	MO229 / WEED-3	0.25±0.05	2.00 REF
k	0.25	MIN.		T1033-2	10	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.50 BSC	MO229 / WEED-3	0.25±0.05	2.00 REF
A2	0.20	REF.		T1433-1	14	1.70±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.40 BSC		0.20±0.05	2.40 REF
				T1433-2	14	1.70±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.40 BSC		0.20±0.05	2.40 REF
				T1433-3F	14	1.70±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.40 BSC		0.20±0.05	2.40 REF
NOTES:											
1. ALL D 2. COPL 3. WARP 4. PACK 5. DRAW 6. "N" IS 7. NUMB	ANARITY AGE SH AGE LEI ING CO S THE ER OF ING IS	' Shall Ngth/P/ Nforms Total N Leads For Pa	NOT EXC T EXCEED ACKAGE W TO JEDE UMBER O SHOWN A CKAGE OF	F LEADS. RE FOR REF RIENTATION R	m. DNSID XCEP EREN REFER	ERED AS S T DIMENSIO CE ONLY. ENCE ONLY	NS "D2" AN	ID "E2", AN	C(S). ND T1433-1 & T	1433–2.	
1. ALL D 2. COPL 3. WARP 4. PACK 5. DRAW 6. "N" IS 7. NUMB	ANARITY AGE SH AGE LEI ING CO S THE ER OF ING IS	' Shall Ngth/P/ Nforms Total N Leads For Pa	NOT EXC T EXCEED ACKAGE W TO JEDE UMBER O SHOWN A CKAGE OF	EED 0.08 m 0.10 mm. IDTH ARE CO C MO229, E F LEADS. RE FOR REF	m. DNSID XCEP EREN REFER	ERED AS S T DIMENSIO CE ONLY. ENCE ONLY	NS "D2" AN	ID "E2", AN	ND T1433-1 & T		XI/V

Revision History

 EVISION IUMBER	REVISION DATE	DESCRIPTION	
0	9/10	Initial release	—
1	1/11	Added SO-EP package	1, 2, 8, 11

MAX9633

Maxim cannot assume responsibility for use of any circuitry other than circuitry entirely embodied in a Maxim product. No circuit patent licenses are implied. Maxim reserves the right to change the circuitry and specifications without notice at any time.

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