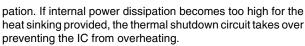
3-Terminal Positive Regulators

General Description

The LM78LXX series of three terminal positive regulators is available with several fixed output voltages making them useful in a wide range of applications. When used as a zener diode/resistor combination replacement, the LM78LXX usually results in an effective output impedance improvement of two orders of magnitude, and lower quiescent current. These regulators can provide local on card regulation, eliminating the distribution problems associated with single point regulation. The voltages available allow the LM78LXX to be used in logic systems, instrumentation, HiFi, and other solid state electronic equipment.

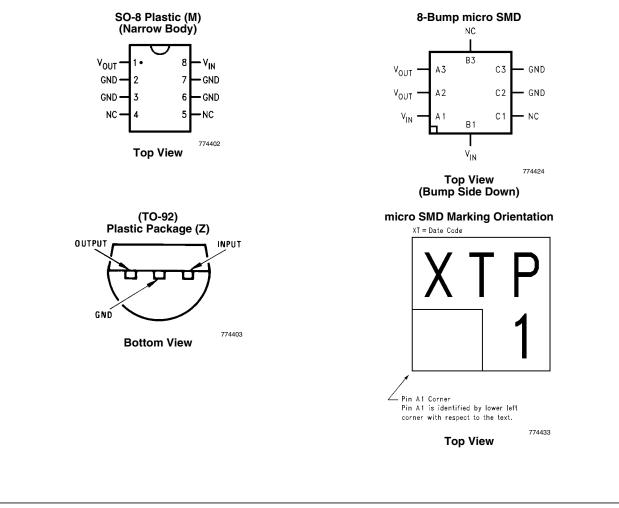
The LM78LXX is available in the plastic TO-92 (Z) package, the plastic SO-8 (M) package and a chip sized package (8-Bump micro SMD) using National's micro SMD package technology. With adequate heat sinking the regulator can deliver 100mA output current. Current limiting is included to limit the peak output current to a safe value. Safe area protection for the output transistors is provided to limit internal power dissi-

Connection Diagrams



Features

- LM78L05 in micro SMD package
- Output voltage tolerances of ±5% over the temperature range
- Output current of 100mA
- Internal thermal overload protection
- Output transistor safe area protection
- Internal short circuit current limit
- Available in plastic TO-92 and plastic SO-8 low profile packages
- No external components
- Output voltages of 5.0V, 6.2V, 8.2V, 9.0V, 12V, 15V
- See AN-1112 for micro SMD considerations



April 14, 2011

Ordering Information

Package	NSC Drawing	Output Voltage	Order Number	Supplied As
micro SMD	BPA08AAB	5V	LM78L05IBPX	Reel of 3000
		5V	LM78L05ITP	Reel of 250
Thin micro SMD	TPA08AAA	50	LM78L05ITPX	Reel of 3000
		9V	LM78L09ITPX	Reel of 3000
			LM78L05ACM	Rail of 95
	M08A	5V	LM78L05ACMX	Reel of 2500
			LM78L05AIM	Rail of 95
SOIC Narrow			LM78L05AIMX	Reel of 2500
		12V	LM78L12ACMX	Reel of 2500
		15V	LM78L15ACMX	Reel of 2500
		5V	LM78L05ACZ	Box of 1800
		6.2V	LM78L62ACZ	Box of 1800
TO-92	Z03A	9V	LM78L09ACZ	Box of 1800
		12V	LM78L12ACZ	Box of 1800
		15V	LM78L15ACZ	Box of 1800

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/ Distributors for availability and specifications.

Power Dissipation (<i>Note 5</i>)	Internally Limited
Input Voltage	35V
Storage Temperature	-65°C to +150°C
ESD Susceptibility (Note 2)	1kV

Operating Junction Temperature SO-8, TO-92 0°C to 125°C SO-8 (5V Only) -40°C to 125°C micro SMD -40°C to 85°C Soldering Information Infrared or Convection (20 sec.) Wave Soldering (10 sec.)

235°C 260°C (lead time)

LM78LXX Electrical Characteristics Limits in standard typeface are for $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$, **Bold typeface applies** over the entire operating temperature range of the indicated package. Limits are guaranteed by production testing or correlation techniques using standard Statistical Quality Control (SQC) methods. Unless otherwise specified: I_O = 40mA, C_I = 0.33μ F, C_O = 0.1μ F.

LM78L05

Unless otherwise specified, $V_{IN} = 10V$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units			
Vo	Output Voltage		4.8	5	5.2				
		$7V \le V_{IN} \le 20V$							
		1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA	4.75	4.75		5.25	v		
		(<i>Note 3</i>)				, v			
		1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 70mA	4.75	4 75	4 75	4 75	A 76 5	5.25	
		(<i>Note 3</i>)	4.75		0.20				
ΔV _O	Line Regulation	$7V \le V_{IN} \le 20V$		18	75				
		$8V \le V_{IN} \le 20V$		10	54				
ΔV _O	Load Regulation	$1 \text{mA} \le \text{I}_{O} \le 100 \text{mA}$		20	60	mV			
		$1 \text{mA} \le \text{I}_{O} \le 40 \text{mA}$		5	30	1			
Ι _Q	Quiescent Current			3	5				
Δl _Q	Quiescent Current Change	$8V \le V_{IN} \le 20V$			1.0	mA			
		$1 \text{mA} \le \text{I}_{O} \le 40 \text{mA}$			0.1				
V _n	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 100 kHz (<i>Note</i> 4)		40		μV			
ΔV _{IN}	Ripple Rejection	f = 120 Hz							
ΔV _{OUT}		$8V \le V_{IN} \le 16V$	47	62		dB			
I _{РК}	Peak Output Current			140		mA			
$\frac{\Delta V_O}{\Delta T}$	Average Output Voltage Tempco	I _O = 5mA		-0.65		mV/°C			
ΔΤ				-0.05					
V _{IN} (Min)	Minimum Value of Input Voltage			6.7	7	v			
	Required to Maintain Line Regulation								
θ _{JA}	Thermal Resistance			230.9		°C/W			
	(8-Bump micro SMD)								

LM78L62AC

Unless otherwise specified, $V_{IN} = 12V$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
Vo	Output Voltage		5.95	5.95 6.2		
		$8.5V \le V_{IN} \le 20V$				
		1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA	5.9		6.5	v
		(<i>Note 3</i>)				Ň
		1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 70mA	5.9		6.5	
		(<i>Note 3</i>)	5.9		0.5	
ΔV _O	Line Regulation	$8.5V \le V_{IN} \le 20V$		65		
		$9V \le V_{IN} \le 20V$		55 12		
Δν _ο	Load Regulation	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 100mA		13	80	mV
		1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA		6	40	
Ι _Q	Quiescent Current			2	5.5	
ΔI _Q	Quiescent Current Change	$8V \le V_{IN} \le 20V$			1.5	mA
		1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA			0.1	
V _n	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 100 kHz		50		μV
		(<i>Note 4</i>)		50		μv
ΔV_{IN}	Ripple Rejection	f = 120 Hz	40	46		dB
ΔV _{OUT}		$10V \le V_{IN} \le 20V$		40		ЧD
I _{PK}	Peak Output Current			140		mA
$\frac{\Delta V_O}{\Delta T}$	Average Output Voltage Tempco	I _O = 5mA		-0.75		mV/°C
ΔΤ				-0.75		
V _{IN} (Min)	Minimum Value of Input Voltage			7.9		v
	Required to Maintain Line Regulation					-

LM78L82AC

Unless otherwise specified, $V_{IN} = 14V$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
/ ₀	Output Voltage		7.87	8.2	8.53	
		$11V \le V_{IN} \le 23V$				
		$1mA \le I_O \le 40mA$	7.8		8.6	v
		(<i>Note 3</i>)				v
		$1 \text{mA} \le \text{I}_{O} \le 70 \text{mA}$	7.8		8.6	
		(<i>Note 3</i>)	7.0		0.0	
ΔV _O	Line Regulation	$11V \le V_{IN} \le 23V$		80	175	
		$12V \le V_{IN} \le 23V$		70	125	
ΔV _O	Load Regulation	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 100mA		15	80	mV
		1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA		8	40	
l _Q	Quiescent Current			2	5.5	
ΔI _Q	Quiescent Current Change	$12V \le V_{IN} \le 23V$			1.5	mA
		1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA			0.1	
V _n	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 100 kHz		60		υV
		(Note 4)		00		μV
ΔV_{IN}	Ripple Rejection	f = 120 Hz	39	45		dB
ΔV _{OUT}		$12V \le V_{IN} \le 22V$	39	40		UD
I _{PK}	Peak Output Current			140		mA

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
<u>ΔV_O</u> ΔT	Average Output Voltage Tempco	I _O = 5mA		-0.8		mV/°C
V _{IN} (Min)	Minimum Value of Input Voltage Required to Maintain Line Regulation			9.9		v

LM78L09AC

Unless otherwise specified, $V_{IN} = 15V$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units	
Vo	Output Voltage		8.64	9.0	9.36		
		$11.5V \le V_{IN} \le 24V$ $1mA \le I_O \le 40mA$ $(Note 3)$	8.55		9.45	V	
		1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 70mA (<i>Note 3</i>)	8.55		9.45		
Δ۷ο	Line Regulation	$11.5V \le V_{IN} \le 24V$		100	200		
		$13V \le V_{IN} \le 24V$		90	150		
ΔV _O	Load Regulation	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 100mA		20	90	mV	
		1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA		10	45		
IQ	Quiescent Current			2	5.5		
ΔI _Q	Quiescent Current Change	$11.5V \le V_{IN} \le 24V$			1.5	mA	
		$1 \text{mA} \le \text{I}_{O} \le 40 \text{mA}$			0.1]	
V _n	Output Noise Voltage			70		μV	
$\frac{\Delta V_{IN}}{\Delta V_{OUT}}$	Ripple Rejection	$f = 120 \text{ Hz}$ $15 \text{V} \le \text{V}_{\text{IN}} \le 25 \text{V}$	38	44		dB	
I _{PK}	Peak Output Current			140		mA	
$\frac{\Delta V_O}{\Delta T}$	Average Output Voltage Tempco	I _O = 5mA		-0.9		mV/°C	
V _{IN} (Min)	Minimum Value of Input Voltage Required to Maintain Line Regulation			10.7		v	

LM78L12AC

Unless otherwise specified, $V_{IN} = 19V$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
V _o	Output Voltage		11.5	12	12.5	
		$14.5V \le V_{\rm IN} \le 27V$ $1mA \le I_{\rm O} \le 40mA$ (<i>Note 3</i>)	11.4		12.6	v
		1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 70mA (<i>Note 3</i>)	11.4		12.6	
ΔV _O	Line Regulation	$14.5V \le V_{IN} \le 27V$		30	180	
		$16V \le V_{IN} \le 27V$		20	110	
Δνο	Load Regulation	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 100mA		30	100	mV
		$1 \text{mA} \le \text{I}_{O} \le 40 \text{mA}$		10	50	
l _Q	Quiescent Current			3	5	
ΔI _Q	Quiescent Current Change	$16V \le V_{IN} \le 27V$			1	mA
		1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA			0.1	
V _n	Output Noise Voltage			80		μV

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Мах	Units
$\frac{\Delta V_{IN}}{\Delta V_{OUT}}$	Ripple Rejection	f = 120 Hz 15V ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 25	40	54		dB
I _{PK}	Peak Output Current			140		mA
$\frac{\Delta V_O}{\Delta T}$	Average Output Voltage Tempco	I _O = 5mA		-1.0		mV/°C
V _{IN} (Min)	Minimum Value of Input Voltage Required to Maintain Line Regulation			13.7	14.5	V

LM78L15AC

Unless otherwise specified, $V_{IN} = 23V$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units	
Vo	Output Voltage		14.4	15.0	15.6		
		$17.5V \le V_{IN} \le 30V$					
		1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA	14.25		15.75	v	
		(<i>Note 3</i>)				, v	
		1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 70mA	14.25		15.75		
		(<i>Note 3</i>)	14.25		10.70		
ΔV _O	Line Regulation	$17.5V \le V_{IN} \le 30V$		37			
		$20V \le V_{IN} \le 30V$		25	140		
ΔV _O	Load Regulation $1 \text{mA} \le I_0 \le 100 \text{mA}$			35	150	mV	
		1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA		12	75		
l _Q	Quiescent Current			3	5		
Δl _Q	Quiescent Current Change	$20V \le V_{IN} \le 30V$			1	mA	
		1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA					
V _n	Output Noise Voltage			90		μV	
ΔVIN	Ripple Rejection	f = 120 Hz	07	F1		٩D	
ΔV _{OUT}		$18.5V \le V_{IN} \le 28.5V$	37	51		dB	
I _{PK}	Peak Output Current			140		mA	
<u>ΔV_O ΔT</u>	Average Output Voltage Tempco	I _O = 5mA		-1.3		mV/°C	
ΔΤ				-1.5		mv/ C	
V _{IN} (Min)	Minimum Value of Input Voltage			16.7	17.5	v	
	Required to Maintain Line Regulation			10.7		, v	

Note 1: Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Electrical specifications do not apply when operating the device outside of its stated operating conditions.

Note 2: Human body model, $1.5 \text{ k}\Omega$ in series with 100pF.

Note 3: Power dissipation ≤ 0.75 W.

Note 4: Recommended minimum load capacitance of $0.01 \mu F$ to limit high frequency noise.

Note 5: Typical thermal resistance values for the packages are:

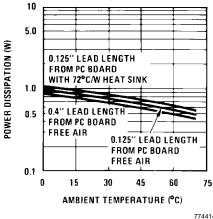
 \boldsymbol{Z} Package: $\boldsymbol{\theta}_{JC}$ = 60 °C/W, = $\boldsymbol{\theta}_{JA}$ = 230 °C/W

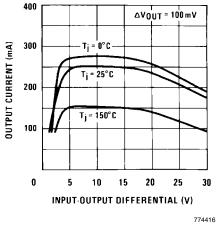
M Package: $\theta_{JA} = 180 \text{ °C/W}$

micro SMD Package: $\theta_{JA} = 230.9^{\circ}C/W$

Typical Performance Characteristics

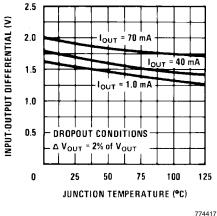
Maximum Average Power Dissipation (Z Package)



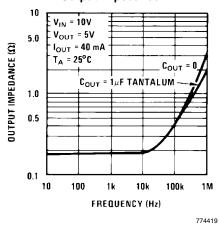


Peak Output Current

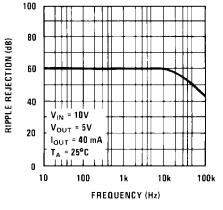






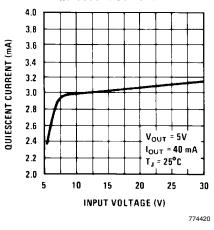




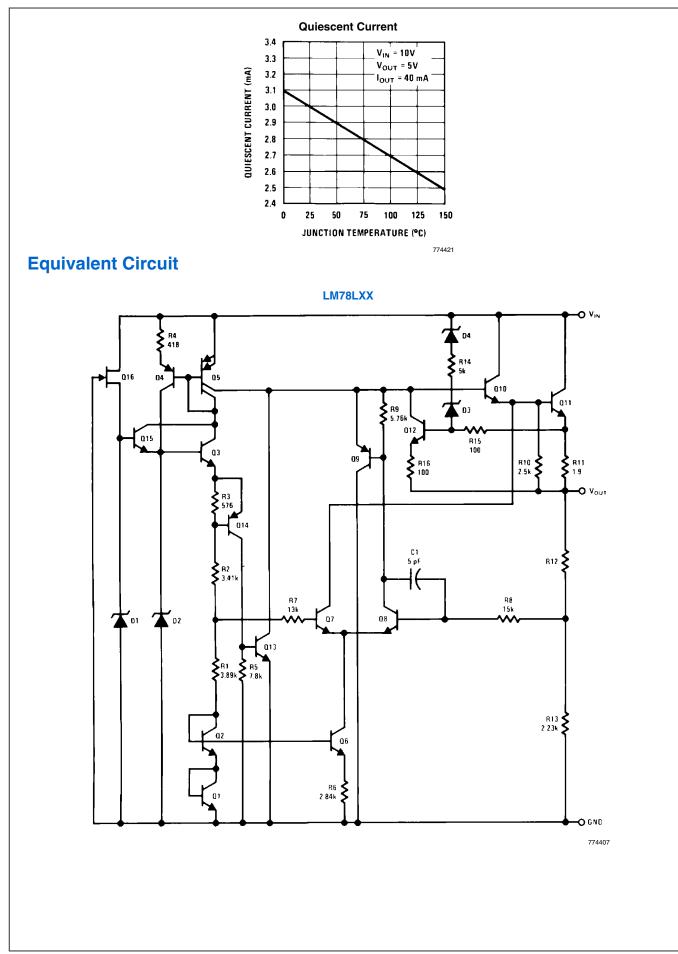


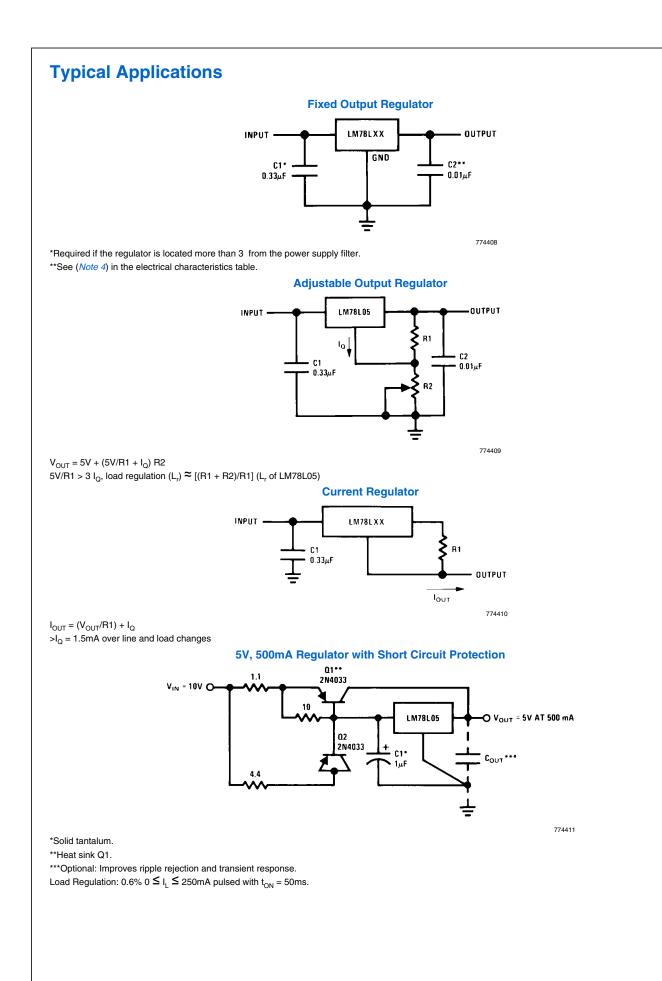


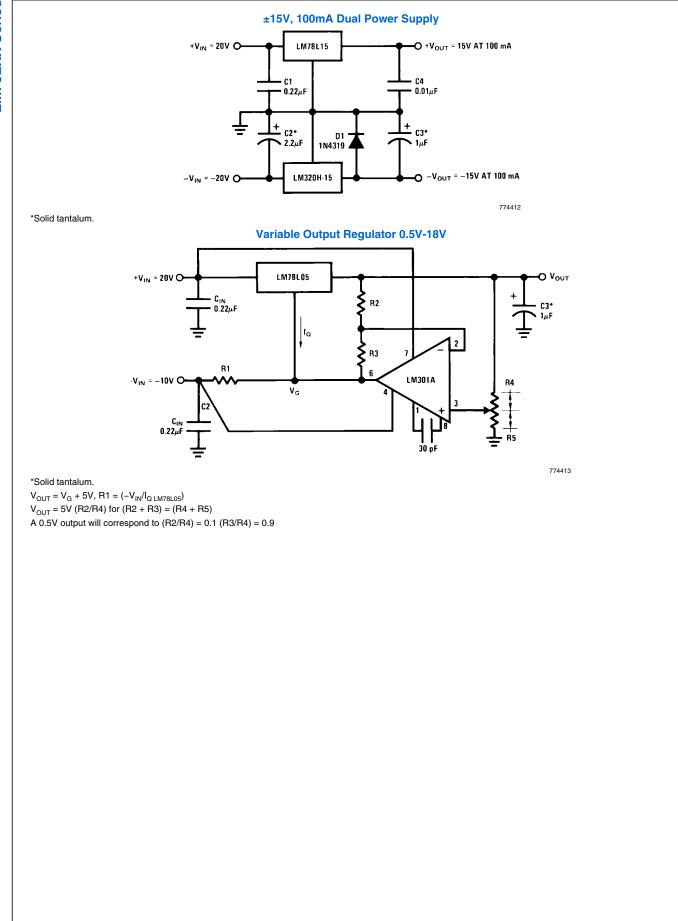




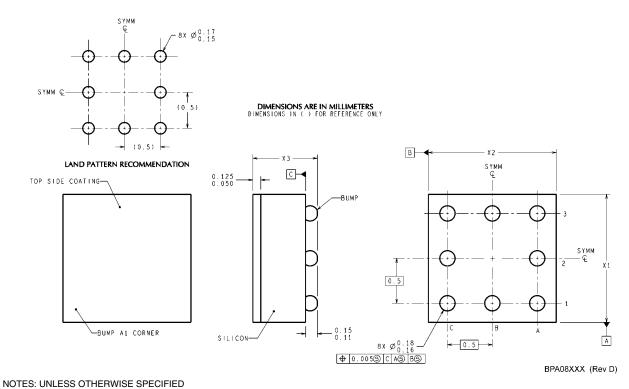
774414







Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted



1. EPOXY COATING

2. 63Sn/37Pb EUTECTIC BUMP

3. RECOMMEND NON-SOLDER MASK DEFINED LANDING PAD.

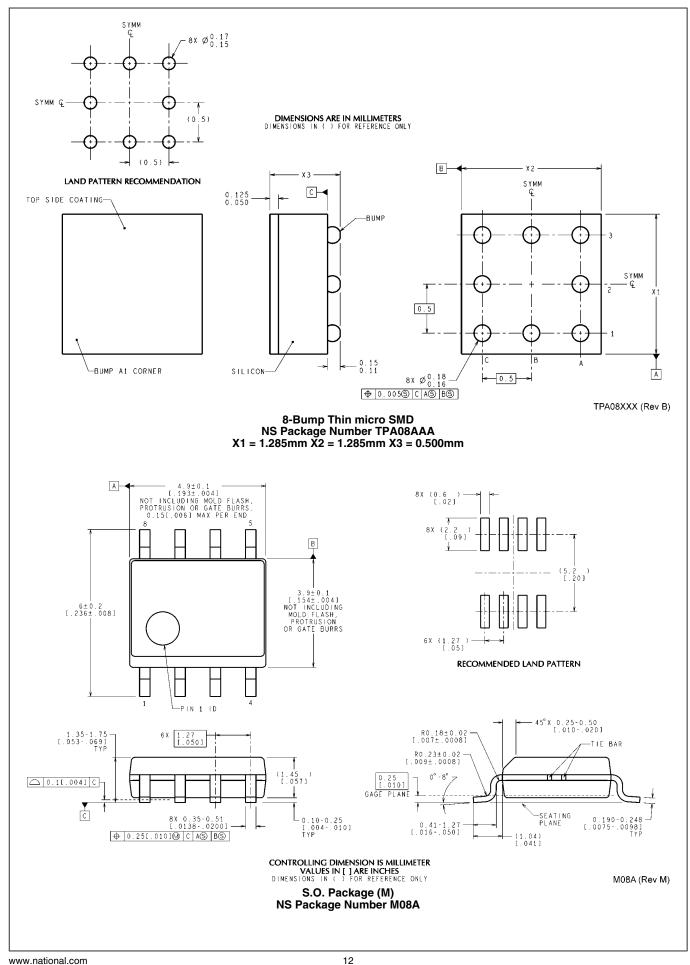
4. PIN A1 IS ESTABLISHED BY LOWER LEFT CORNER WITH RESPECT TO TEXT ORIENTATION. REMAINING PINS ARE NUMBERED COUNTERCLOCK-WISE.

5. XXX IN DRAWING NUMBER REPRESENTS PACKAGE SIZE VARIATION WHERE X_1 IS PACKAGE WIDTH, X_2 IS PACKAGE LENGTH AND X_3 IS PACKAGE HEIGHT.

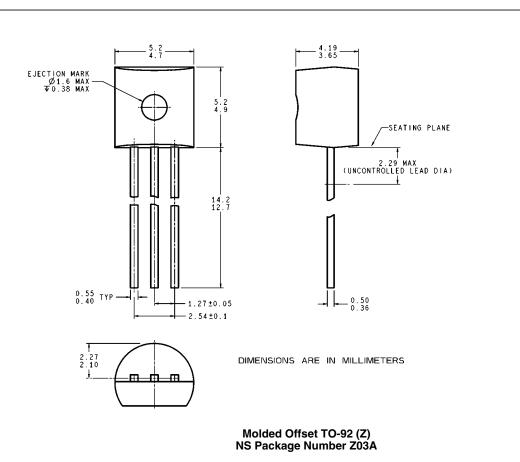
6. REFERENCE JEDEC REGISTRATION MO-211, VARIATION BC.

8-Bump micro SMD NS Package Number BPA08AAB X1 = 1.285mm X2 = 1.285mm X3 = 0.850mm









Z03A (Rev G)

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Notes

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