

High precision, high stability dual and quad operational amplifiers

Features

- High precision: $V_{io} = 500 \mu\text{V max}$
- Able to drive capacitive loads up to 500 pF
- Rail-to-rail input and output
- Low noise: $9 \text{ nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
- Low distortion
- High output current: 80 mA
- High speed: 4 MHz, $1.3 \text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$
- Operates from 2.7 V to 12 V
- ESD internal protection: 2 kV
- Latch-up immunity

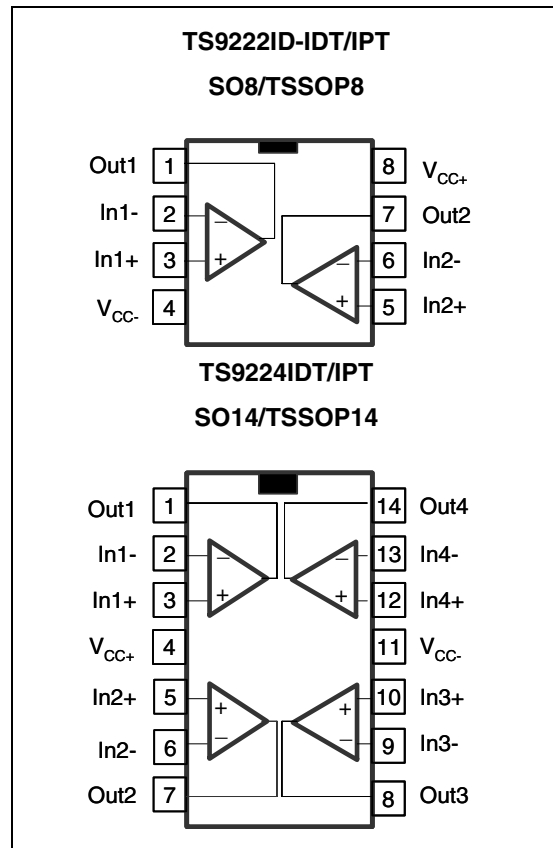
Applications

- Signal conditioning
- Automotive applications
- Headphone amplifiers
- Sound cards, multimedia systems
- Line and actuator drivers
- Servo amplifiers

Description

The TS9222 and TS9224 are rail-to-rail dual and quad operational amplifiers optimized for precision, noise and stability, which make them suitable for a wide range of automotive and industrial applications.

These devices deliver a high output current that allows low-load impedances to be driven. They are stable for capacitive loads up to 500 pF.



1 Absolute maximum ratings and operating conditions

Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings (AMR)

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
|------------|---|------------------------------------|------|
| V_{CC} | Supply voltage ⁽¹⁾ | 14 | V |
| V_{id} | Differential input voltage ⁽²⁾ | ± 1 | V |
| V_{in} | Input voltage ⁽³⁾ | $V_{CC-} - 0.3$ to $V_{CC+} + 0.3$ | V |
| T_{stg} | Storage temperature | -65 to +150 | °C |
| R_{thja} | Thermal resistance junction to ambient ⁽⁴⁾ | | |
| | SO-8 | 125 | °C/W |
| | TSSOP8 | 120 | |
| | SO-14 | 66 | |
| TSSOP14 | 100 | | |
| T_j | Maximum junction temperature | 150 | °C |
| ESD | HBM: human body model ⁽⁵⁾ | 2000 | V |
| | MM: machine model ⁽⁶⁾ | 100 | |
| | CDM: charged device model ⁽⁷⁾ | 1500 | |
| | Output short circuit duration | see note ⁽⁸⁾ | |
| | Latch-up immunity | 200 | mA |
| | Soldering temperature (10 sec), unleaded version | 260 | °C |

- All voltage values, except differential voltage are with respect to network ground terminal.
- Differential voltages are the non-inverting input terminal with respect to the inverting input terminal. If $V_{id} > \pm 1$ V, the maximum input current must not exceed ± 1 mA. In this case ($V_{id} > \pm 1$ V), an input series resistor must be added to limit input current.
- Do not exceed 14 V.
- Short-circuits can cause excessive heating. Destructive dissipation can result from simultaneous short-circuits on all amplifiers. These values are typical.
- Human body model: a 100 pF capacitor is charged to the specified voltage, then discharged through a 1.5k Ω resistor between two pins of the device. This is done for all couples of connected pin combinations while the other pins are floating.
- Machine model: a 200 pF capacitor is charged to the specified voltage, then discharged directly between two pins of the device with no external series resistor (internal resistor < 5 Ω). This is done for all couples of connected pin combinations while the other pins are floating.
- Charged device model: all pins and the package are charged together to the specified voltage and then discharged directly to the ground through only one pin. This is done for all pins.
- There is no short-circuit protection inside the device: short-circuits from the output to V_{CC} can cause excessive heating. The maximum output current is approximately 80mA, independent of the magnitude of V_{CC} . Destructive dissipation can result from simultaneous short-circuits on all amplifiers.

Table 2. Operating conditions

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
|------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------|
| V_{CC} | Supply voltage | 2.7 to 12 | V |
| V_{icm} | Common mode input voltage range | $V_{CC-} - 0.2$ to $V_{CC+} + 0.2$ | V |
| T_{oper} | Operating free air temperature range | -40 to +125 | °C |

2 Electrical characteristics

Table 3. Electrical characteristics measured at $V_{CC+} = +3\text{ V}$, $V_{CC-} = 0\text{ V}$, $V_{icm} = V_{CC}/2$, $T_{amb} = 25^\circ\text{ C}$, and R_L connected to $V_{CC}/2$ (unless otherwise specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------|--------------------------------|---|-----------|-------|------------|-------------------------------|
| V_{io} | Input offset voltage | | | | 500 | μV |
| | | $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | | | 900 | |
| DV_{io} | Input offset voltage drift | | | 2 | | $\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$ |
| I_{io} | Input offset current | $V_{out} = V_{CC}/2$, $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | | 1 | 30 | nA |
| I_{ib} | Input bias current | $V_{out} = V_{CC}/2$ $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | | 15 | 55 90 | nA |
| CMR | Common mode rejection ratio | V_{icm} from 0 to 3 V $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | 65 60 | 85 | | dB |
| SVR | Supply voltage rejection ratio | $V_{CC} = 2.7$ to 3.3 V $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | 75 70 | 90 | | dB |
| A_{vd} | Large signal voltage gain | $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$, $V_{out} = 2\text{ V}_{p-p}$ | 70 | 200 | | V/mV |
| | | $R_L = 600\ \Omega$, $V_{out} = 2\text{ V}_{p-p}$ $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | 15 1.8 | 35 | | |
| V_{OH} | High level output voltage | $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$, $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | 2.90 | | | V |
| | | $R_L = 600\ \Omega$, $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | 2.87 | | | V |
| V_{OL} | Low level output voltage | $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$, $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | | | 50 | mV |
| | | $R_L = 600\ \Omega$, $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | | | 100 | mV |
| I_o | Output short circuit current | | 50 | 80 | | mA |
| I_{CC} | Supply current (per operator) | No load, $V_{out} = V_{CC}/2$ $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | | 0.9 | 1.2 1.3 | mA |
| GBP | Gain bandwidth product | $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$, $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$ | | 4 | | MHz |
| SR | Slew rate | $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$, $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$ | | 1.3 | | V/ μs |
| ϕ_m | Phase margin at unit gain | $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$, $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$ | | 60 | | Degrees |
| G_m | Gain margin | $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$, $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$ | | 8.5 | | dB |
| e_n | Equivalent input noise voltage | $f = 1\text{ kHz}$ | | 9 | | $\frac{nV}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$ |
| THD | Total harmonic distortion | $V_{out} = 2\text{ V}_{p-p}$, $f = 1\text{ kHz}$, $A_v = 1$, $R_L = 600\ \Omega$ | | 0.005 | | % |
| C_s | Channel separation | | | 120 | | dB |

Table 4. Electrical characteristics measured at $V_{CC+} = 5\text{ V}$, $V_{CC-} = 0\text{ V}$, $V_{icm} = V_{CC}/2$, $T_{amb} = 25^\circ\text{ C}$, and R_L connected to $V_{CC}/2$ (unless otherwise specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------|--------------------------------|---|----------|-------|------------|-------------------------------|
| V_{io} | Input offset voltage | | | | 500 | μV |
| | | $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | | | 900 | |
| DV_{io} | Input offset voltage drift | | | 2 | | $\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$ |
| I_{io} | Input offset current | $V_{out} = V_{CC}/2$, $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | | 1 | 30 | nA |
| I_{ib} | Input bias current | $V_{out} = V_{CC}/2$ $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | | 15 | 55 90 | nA |
| CMR | Common mode rejection ratio | V_{icm} from 0 to 5 V $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | 65 60 | 85 | | dB |
| SVR | Supply voltage rejection ratio | $V_{CC} = 4.5$ to 5.5 V $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | 75 70 | 90 | | dB |
| A_{vd} | Large signal voltage gain | $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$, $V_{out} = 2\text{ V}_{p-p}$ | 70 | 200 | | V/mV |
| | | $R_L = 600\ \Omega$, $V_{out} = 2\text{ V}_{p-p}$ $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | 24 3 | 35 | | |
| V_{OH} | High level output voltage | $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$, $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | 4.9 | | | V |
| | | $R_L = 600\ \Omega$, $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | 4.85 | | | |
| V_{OL} | Low level output voltage | $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$, $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | | | 50 | mV |
| | | $R_L = 600\ \Omega$, $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | | | 120 | |
| I_o | Output short circuit current | | 50 | 80 | | mA |
| I_{cc} | Supply current (per operator) | No load, $V_{out} = V_{CC}/2$ $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ | | 0.9 | 1.2 1.3 | mA |
| GBP | Gain bandwidth product | $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$, $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$ | | 4 | | MHz |
| SR | Slew rate | $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$, $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$ | | 1.3 | | V/ μs |
| ϕ_m | Phase margin at unit gain | $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$, $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$ | | 63 | | Degrees |
| G_m | Gain margin | $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$, $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$ | | 9.5 | | dB |
| e_n | Equivalent input noise voltage | $f = 1\text{ kHz}$ | | 9 | | $\frac{nV}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$ |
| THD | Total harmonic distortion | $V_{out} = 2\text{ V}_{p-p}$, $f = 1\text{ kHz}$, $A_v = 1$, $R_L = 600\ \Omega$ | | 0.005 | | % |
| C_s | Channel separation | | | 120 | | dB |

Figure 1. Total supply current vs. supply voltage

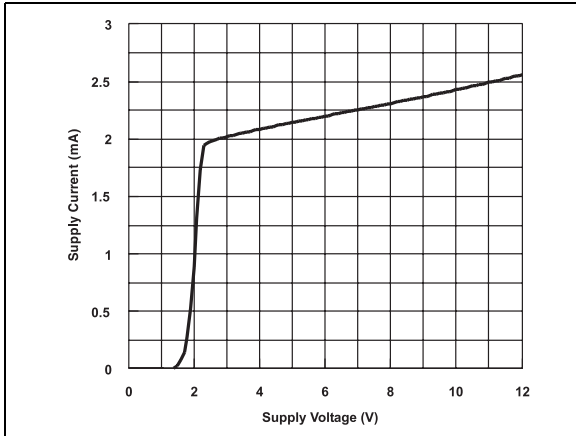


Figure 2. Output short circuit current vs. output voltage

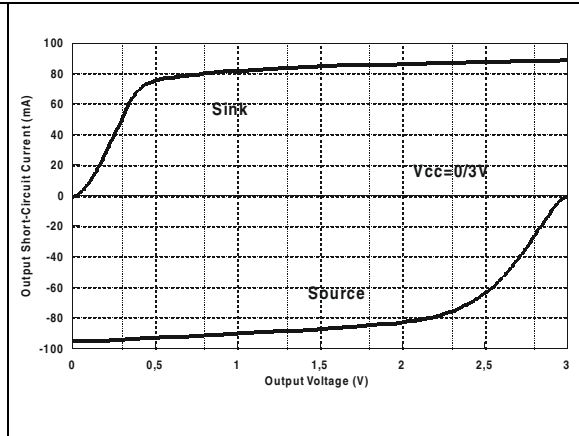


Figure 3. Voltage gain and phase vs. frequency, $C_L = 100 \text{ pF}$

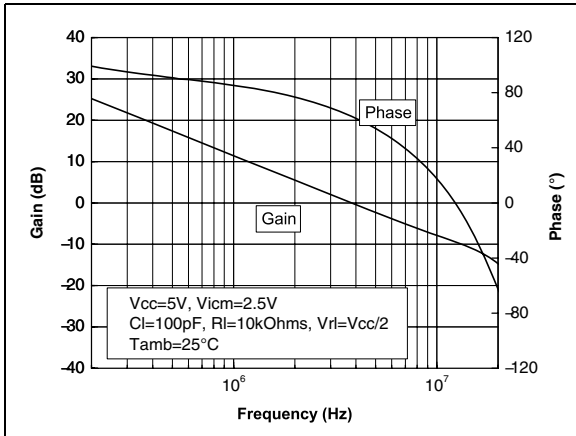


Figure 4. Voltage gain and phase vs. frequency, $C_L = 500 \text{ pF}$

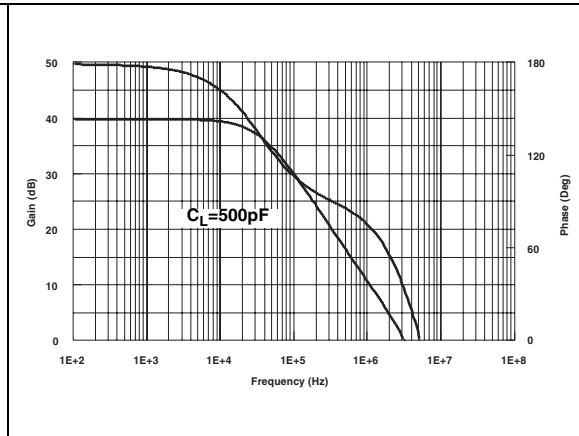


Figure 5. Equivalent input noise voltage vs. frequency

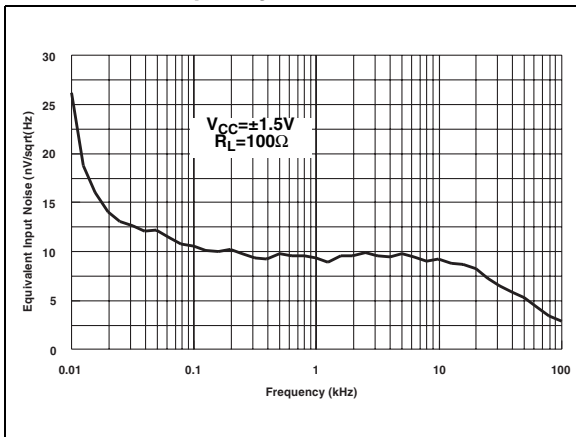


Figure 6. THD + noise vs. frequency, $R_L = 2 \text{ k}\Omega$, $V_o = 10 \text{ Vpp}$

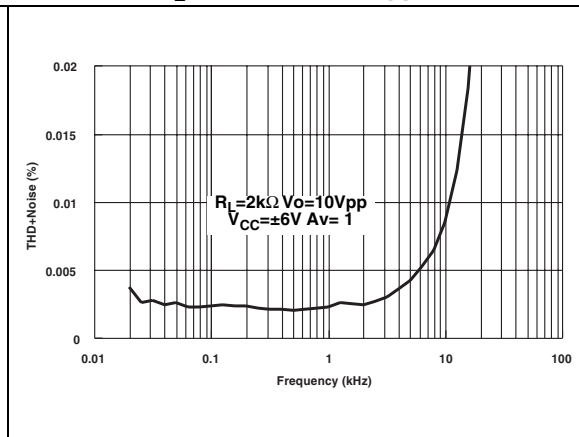


Figure 7. THD + noise vs. frequency,
 $R_L = 32 \Omega$, $V_o = 4 V_{pp}$

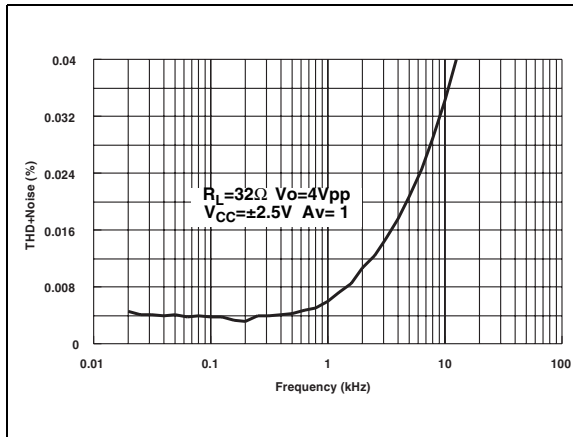


Figure 8. THD + noise vs. frequency,
 $R_L = 32 \Omega$, $V_o = 2 V_{pp}$

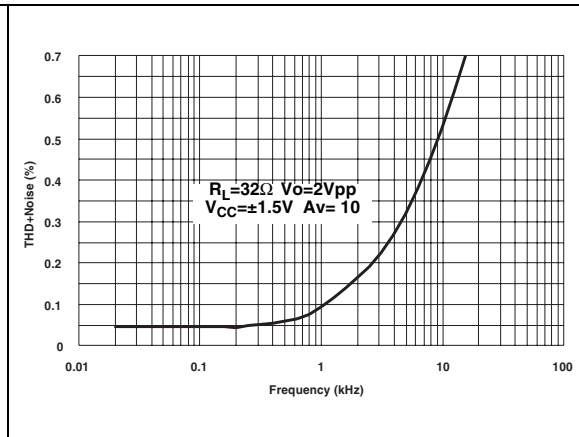


Figure 9. THD + noise vs. output voltage,
 $R_L = 600 \Omega$, $f = 1 \text{ kHz}$

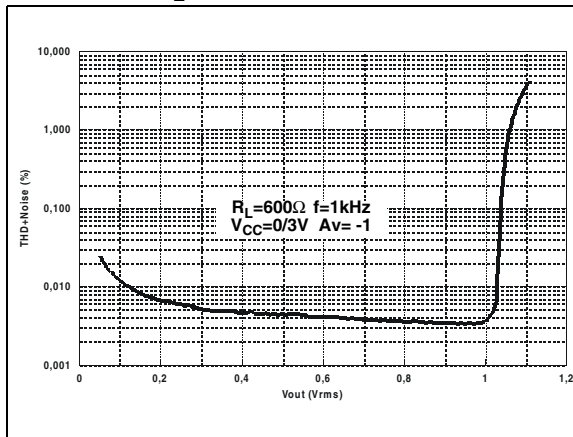


Figure 10. THD + noise vs. output voltage,
 $R_L = 32 \Omega$, $f = 1 \text{ kHz}$

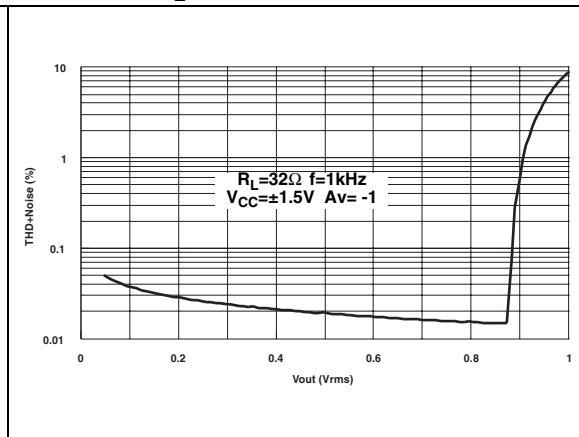
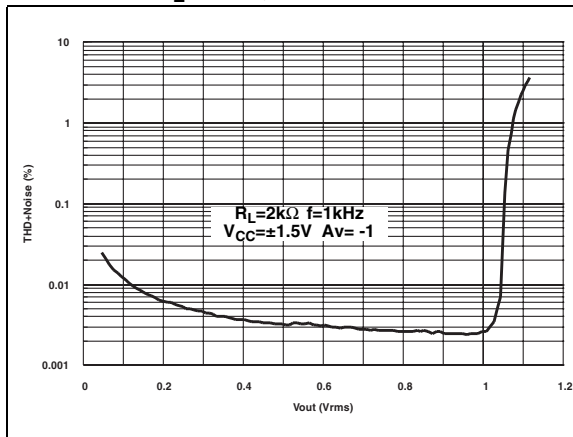


Figure 11. THD + noise vs. output voltage,
 $R_L = 2 \text{ k}\Omega$, $f = 1 \text{ kHz}$



3 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK[®] packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK[®] specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK[®] is an ST trademark.

3.1 SO-8 package information

Figure 12. SO-8 package mechanical drawing

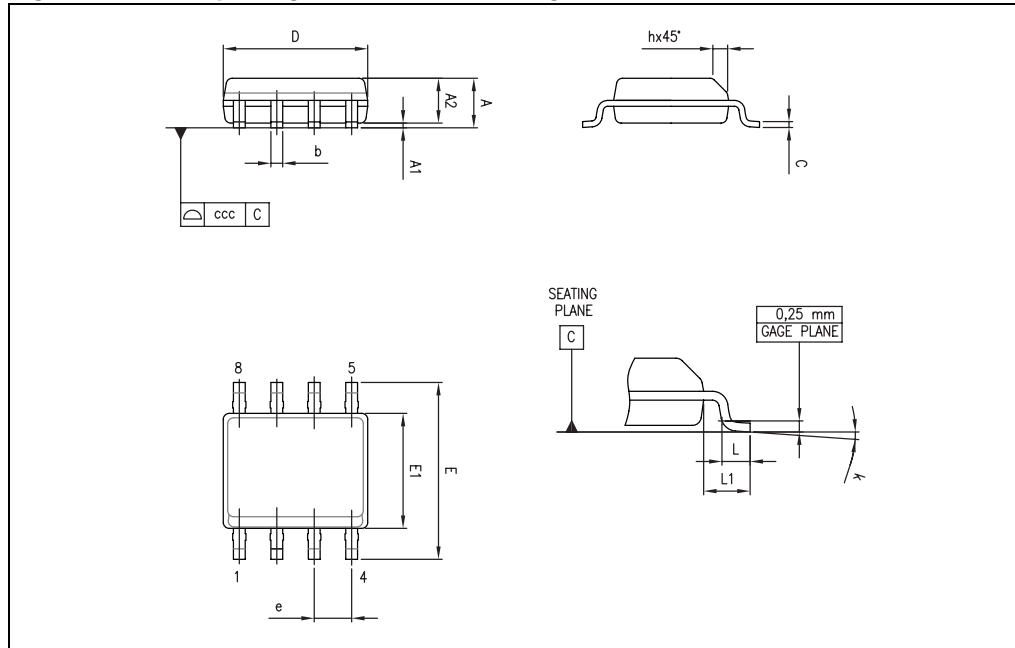


Table 5. SO-8 package mechanical data

| Ref. | Dimensions | | | | | |
|------|-------------|------|------|--------|-------|-------|
| | Millimeters | | | Inches | | |
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | | | 1.75 | | | 0.069 |
| A1 | 0.10 | | 0.25 | 0.004 | | 0.010 |
| A2 | 1.25 | | | 0.049 | | |
| b | 0.28 | | 0.48 | 0.011 | | 0.019 |
| c | 0.17 | | 0.23 | 0.007 | | 0.010 |
| D | 4.80 | 4.90 | 5.00 | 0.189 | 0.193 | 0.197 |
| E | 5.80 | 6.00 | 6.20 | 0.228 | 0.236 | 0.244 |
| E1 | 3.80 | 3.90 | 4.00 | 0.150 | 0.154 | 0.157 |
| e | | 1.27 | | | 0.050 | |
| h | 0.25 | | 0.50 | 0.010 | | 0.020 |
| L | 0.40 | | 1.27 | 0.016 | | 0.050 |
| L1 | | 1.04 | | | 0.040 | |
| k | 0 | | 8° | 1° | | 8° |
| ccc | | | 0.10 | | | 0.004 |

3.2 TSSOP8 package information

Figure 13. TSSOP8 package mechanical drawing

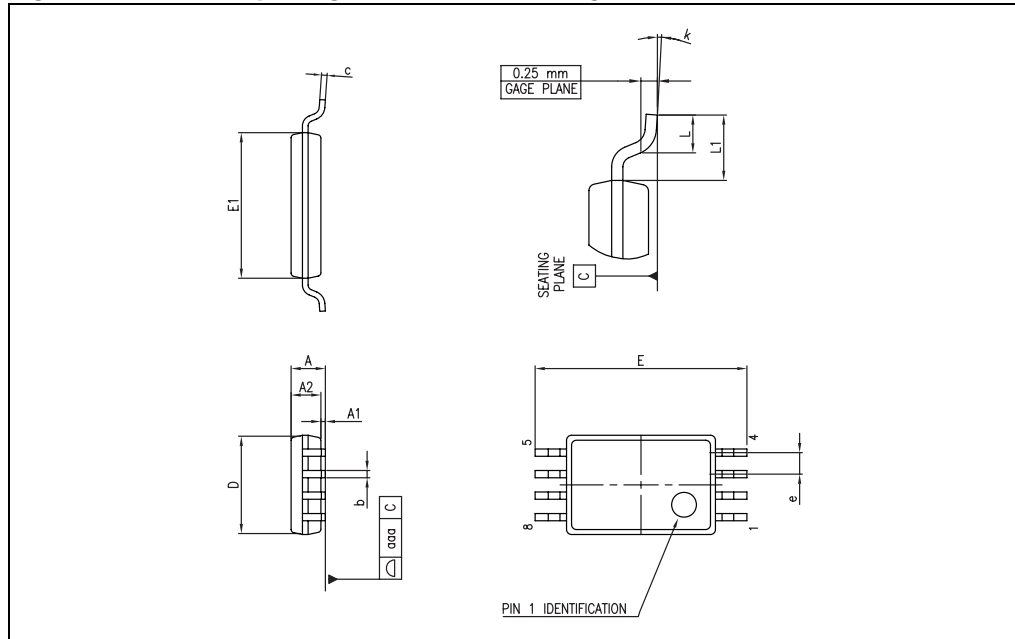


Table 6. TSSOP8 package mechanical data

| Ref. | Dimensions | | | | | |
|------|-------------|------|------|--------|--------|-------|
| | Millimeters | | | Inches | | |
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | | | 1.20 | | | 0.047 |
| A1 | 0.05 | | 0.15 | 0.002 | | 0.006 |
| A2 | 0.80 | 1.00 | 1.05 | 0.031 | 0.039 | 0.041 |
| b | 0.19 | | 0.30 | 0.007 | | 0.012 |
| c | 0.09 | | 0.20 | 0.004 | | 0.008 |
| D | 2.90 | 3.00 | 3.10 | 0.114 | 0.118 | 0.122 |
| E | 6.20 | 6.40 | 6.60 | 0.244 | 0.252 | 0.260 |
| E1 | 4.30 | 4.40 | 4.50 | 0.169 | 0.173 | 0.177 |
| e | | 0.65 | | | 0.0256 | |
| k | 0° | | 8° | 0° | | 8° |
| L | 0.45 | 0.60 | 0.75 | 0.018 | 0.024 | 0.030 |
| L1 | | 1 | | | 0.039 | |
| aaa | | | 0.10 | | | 0.004 |

3.3 SO-14 package information

Figure 14. SO-14 package mechanical drawing

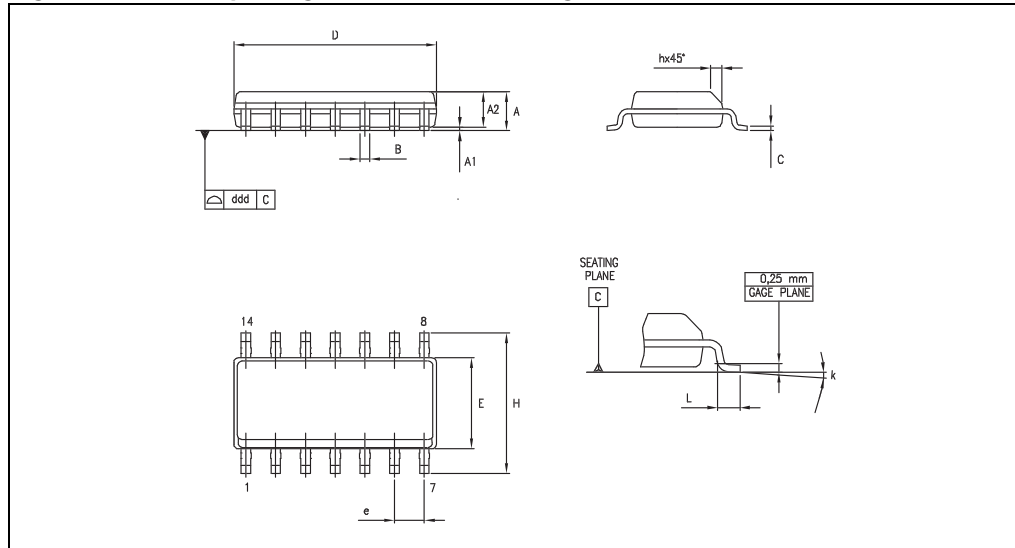


Table 7. SO-14 package mechanical data

| Ref. | Dimensions | | | | | |
|------|-------------|------|------|--------|------|-------|
| | Millimeters | | | Inches | | |
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | 1.35 | | 1.75 | 0.05 | | 0.068 |
| A1 | 0.10 | | 0.25 | 0.004 | | 0.009 |
| A2 | 1.10 | | 1.65 | 0.04 | | 0.06 |
| B | 0.33 | | 0.51 | 0.01 | | 0.02 |
| C | 0.19 | | 0.25 | 0.007 | | 0.009 |
| D | 8.55 | | 8.75 | 0.33 | | 0.34 |
| E | 3.80 | | 4.0 | 0.15 | | 0.15 |
| e | | 1.27 | | | 0.05 | |
| H | 5.80 | | 6.20 | 0.22 | | 0.24 |
| h | 0.25 | | 0.50 | 0.009 | | 0.02 |
| L | 0.40 | | 1.27 | 0.015 | | 0.05 |
| k | 8° (max.) | | | | | |
| ddd | | | 0.10 | | | 0.004 |

3.4 TSSOP14 package information

Figure 15. TSSOP14 package mechanical drawing

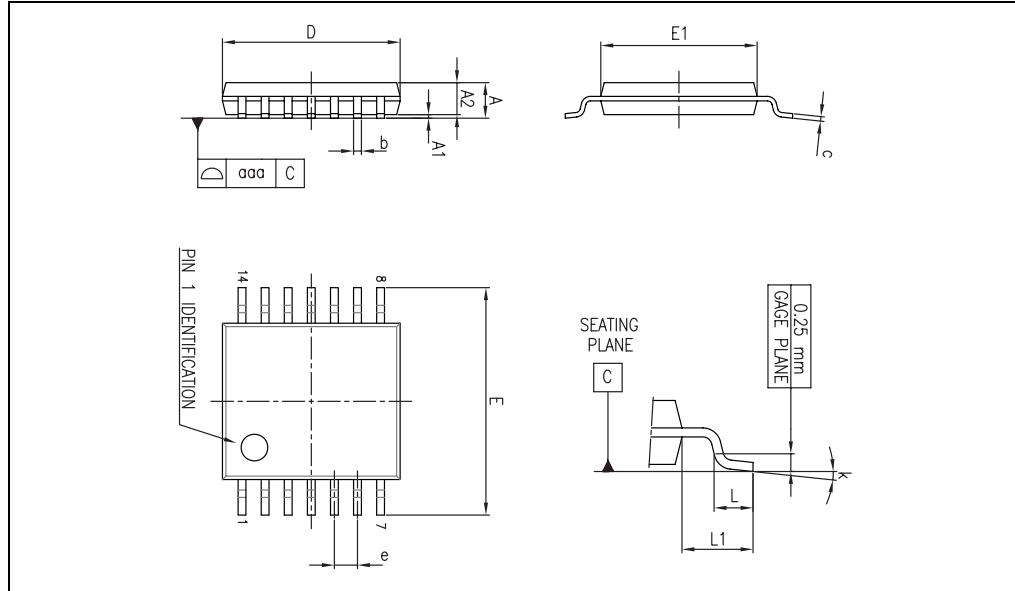


Table 8. TSSOP14 package mechanical data

| Ref. | Dimensions | | | | | |
|------|-------------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Millimeters | | | Inches | | |
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | | | 1.20 | | | 0.047 |
| A1 | 0.05 | | 0.15 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.006 |
| A2 | 0.80 | 1.00 | 1.05 | 0.031 | 0.039 | 0.041 |
| b | 0.19 | | 0.30 | 0.007 | | 0.012 |
| c | 0.09 | | 0.20 | 0.004 | | 0.0089 |
| D | 4.90 | 5.00 | 5.10 | 0.193 | 0.197 | 0.201 |
| E | 6.20 | 6.40 | 6.60 | 0.244 | 0.252 | 0.260 |
| E1 | 4.30 | 4.40 | 4.50 | 0.169 | 0.173 | 0.176 |
| e | | 0.65 | | | 0.0256 | |
| L | 0.45 | 0.60 | 0.75 | 0.018 | 0.024 | 0.030 |
| L1 | | 1.00 | | | 0.039 | |
| k | 0° | | 8° | 0° | | 8° |
| aaa | | | 0.10 | | | 0.004 |

4 Ordering information

Table 9. Order codes

| Order code | Temperature range | Package | Packaging | Marking |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------|
| TS9222ID TS9222IDT | -40° C, +125° C | SO-8 | Tube or Tape & reel | 9222 |
| TS9222IPT | | TSSOP8 | Tape & reel | 9222 |
| TS9224ID TS9224IDT | | SO-14 | Tube or Tape & reel | 9224 |
| TS9224IPT | | TSSOP14 | Tape & reel | 9224 |
| TS9222IYDT ⁽¹⁾ | | SO-8 (automotive grade) | Tape & reel | 9222Y |
| TS9222IYPT ⁽²⁾ | | TSSOP8 (automotive grade) | Tape & reel | 9222Y |
| TS9224IYDT ⁽¹⁾ | | SO-14 (automotive grade) | Tape & reel | 9224Y |
| TS9224IYPT ⁽¹⁾ | | TSSOP14 (automotive grade) | Tape & reel | 9224Y |

1. Qualified and characterized according to AEC Q100 and Q003 or equivalent, advanced screening according to AEC Q001 & Q 002 or equivalent.
2. Qualification and characterization according to AEC Q100 and Q003 or equivalent, advanced screening according to AEC Q001 & Q 002 or equivalent are on-going.

5 Revision history

Table 10. Document revision history

| Date | Revision | Changes |
|-------------|----------|--|
| 25-Sep-2009 | 1 | Initial release. |
| 18-Mar-2010 | 2 | Added pinout of dual and quad versions on cover page. Corrected AVd parameter values in Table 3 . and Table 4 . |
| 13-Apr-2011 | 3 | Updated test conditions for CMR in Table 3 . and Table 4 . |

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