

551012875, 551012922 Universal Op Amp Evaluation Boards (SOT-23 and SC-70)

Overview

The 551012875 and 551012922 Universal Evaluation Boards are designed to aid in the evaluation and testing of National Semiconductor's low voltage/ low power and some precision operational amplifiers. These boards will accommodate op amps that are assembled in a 6-Pin or 5-Pin SOT-23 and SC-70 package, regardless of the pin orientation.

This board is designed to use one or two amplifiers. Many different circuits can be made such as inverting, non-inverting, and differential-IN-differential-OUT amplifiers and low-pass, high-pass, band-pass, band-reject, or notch second-order filters. The amplifiers can be powered with single or dual supplies. These circuits can be configured without any modifications to the board; all that is necessary is to select the correct resistors and capacitors. The other optional components can be left open or shorted depending on the configuration desired.

These universal evaluation boards are designed as two-layer boards; the top side of each is designed for op amps with a pinout as shown in [Figure 1](#).

The bottom side of each board is designed for op amps with the pinout shown in [Figure 2](#). The board has been manufactured with vias connecting the equivalent pins of the top and bottom amplifiers. For example, Pin 1 of IC_{1A} is connected to Pin 3 of IC_{2A}. Similarly all other equivalent pins of the top and bottom amplifiers are connected. This allows for an efficient use of one board to test two amplifiers of different package types while keeping the same components on the board; just make sure that only one amplifier is soldered to the same pads.

Circuit performance of this evaluation board will be comparable to final production designs. Use this evaluation board as a guide for general layout and a tool to aid in device testing and characterization.

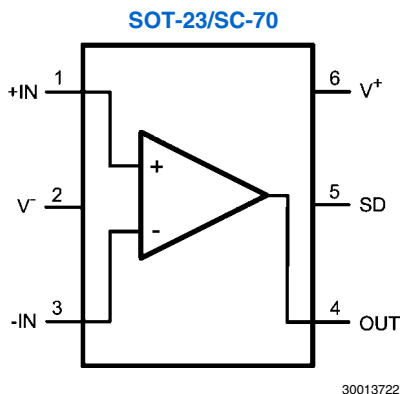


FIGURE 1. Connection Diagram for IC_{1A} and IC_{1B}

National Semiconductor
Application Note 1606
Mike Stout
September 8, 2009

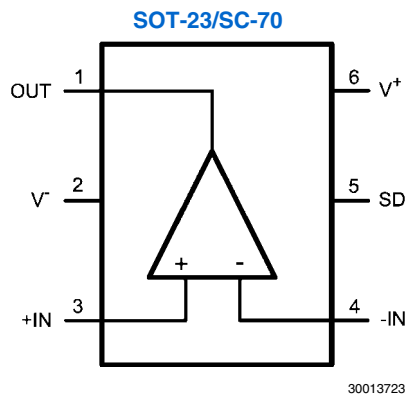


FIGURE 2. Connection Diagram for IC_{2A} and IC_{2B}

Hardware Setup

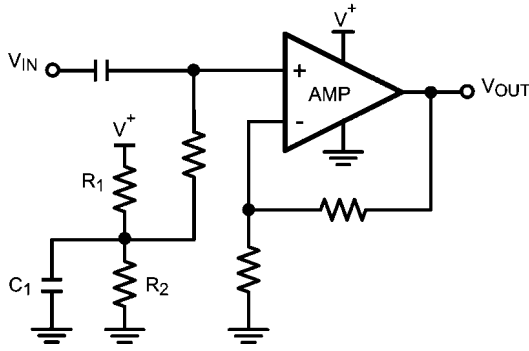
COMPONENT NOTATION

The pins of the footprint for IC_{1A} are connected to the equivalent pins for the footprint of IC_{2A} and the same is true for IC_{1B} and IC_{2B}. Therefore, this document will refer to the amplifier in IC_{1A} or IC_{2A} as Amp A and the amplifier in IC_{1B} or IC_{2B} as Amp B. The subscript of the PCB component refers to the specific amplifier; for example, R_{4A} is used for Amp A and R_{4B} for Amp B. In this document, components will be referred to, as an example, C₃. If using Amp A this refers to component C_{3A}, if using Amp B this refers to component C_{3B}.

In some circuits, a resistor will be installed where the PCB is labeled for a capacitor or a capacitor will be installed where a resistor is labeled. For example, C_{R6} indicates that a capacitor should be in the R₆ position. R_{C5} means that a resistor will be installed in the C₅ position.

POWER

Power is applied to the points labeled V⁻, GND, and V⁺. If a single supply is used, then V⁻ should be connected to GND. A virtual ground, halfway between the positive supply voltage and ground, is the reference point for the input and output voltages. The output voltage swings above and below this virtual ground. Single-supply operation requires the generation of this virtual ground, usually at a voltage equal to V⁺/2. The circuit in [Figure 3](#) can be used to generate V⁺/2; R₁ and R₂ should be of equal values. This junction along with capacitor C₁ will form a low-pass filter used to eliminate conducted noise or transients on the positive supply rail.



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FIGURE 3. Single Supply Virtual Ground

OP AMP

Solder an op amp to either the IC_{1A} or IC_{2A} position. If building a circuit requiring two op amps, solder an additional op amp to either IC_{1B} or IC_{2B}. The corresponding pinout is shown on each side of the PCB.

BYPASSING

Install the following capacitors:

- C_{6A}, C_{9A}, C_{6B}, C_{9B}: 0.1 μF
- C_{7A}, C_{8A}, C_{7B}, C_{8B}: 1 μF

SHUTDOWN

To use the shutdown feature of the amplifier in either the SOT-23 or the SC-70 package, install a resistor at R₁₅ and an optional capacitor at C₁₁. The shutdown voltage is applied at S/D-A or S/D-B depending on the package of the amplifier being used.

INPUT AND OUTPUT

SMA connectors are used for the input and output of signals. They are located on the edges of the PCB.

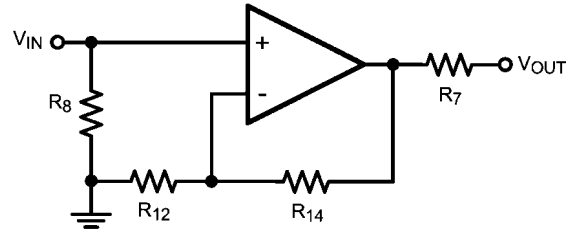
Circuit Configurations

NON-INVERTING AMPLIFIER

- C₃ Short
- R₄ Short
- R₅ Short
- R₈ Input Termination
- R₇ Output series resistance (used for matching transmission lines or isolation)
- R₁₄ Gain Resistor
- R₁₂ Gain Resistor

Where

$$\frac{V_{OUT}}{V_{IN}} = 1 + \frac{R_{14}}{R_{12}}$$



C₃, R₄, R₅ = 0 (SHORT)

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FIGURE 4. Non-Inverting Amplifier

INVERTING AMPLIFIER

- C₃ Short
- R₉ Short
- R₁₃ Short
- R₈ Input Termination
- R₇ Output series resistance (used for matching transmission lines or isolation)
- R₁₄ Gain Resistor
- R₁₁ Gain Resistor

Where

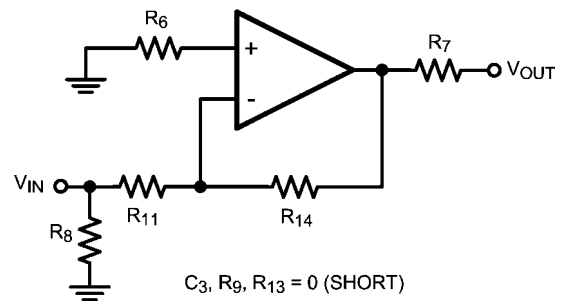
$$\frac{V_{OUT}}{V_{IN}} = - \frac{R_{14}}{R_{11}}$$

Input Impedance: Set R_T to the desired input impedance. Calculate R₈ where

$$R_8 = \frac{R_{11} \times R_T}{R_{11} - R_T}$$

To cancel the input bias current set R₆ to the value calculated with the following formula:

$$R_6 = \frac{R_{11} \times R_{14}}{R_{11} - R_{14}}$$



C₃, R₉, R₁₃ = 0 (SHORT)

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FIGURE 5. Inverting Amplifier

ACTIVE FILTER APPLICATIONS

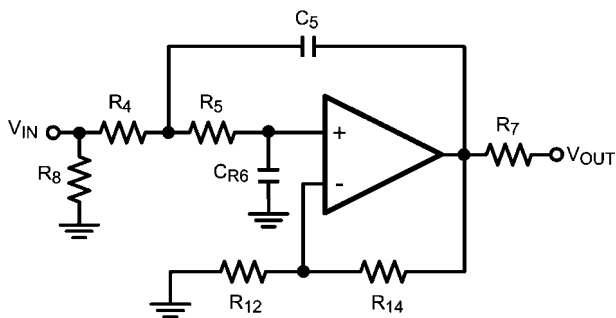
Both Sallen-Key and Multiple Feedback filters can be built on this PCB. To design a filter, use the WEBENCH® tool at www.national.com. Performance at high frequencies is limited to the gain bandwidth product of the amplifier, but within this frequency range, these active filters can achieve very good accuracy, if low-tolerance resistors and capacitor are used.

SALLEN-KEY LOW-PASS FILTER

- C_3 Short
- R_{13} Short
- R_7 Output series resistance (used for matching transmission lines or isolation)
- R_8 Input Termination

Set the following as determined using WEBENCH:

- $R_4, R_5, C_{R6}, R_{14}, R_{12}$



$C_3, R_{13} = 0$ (SHORT)

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FIGURE 6. Sallen-Key Low-Pass Filter

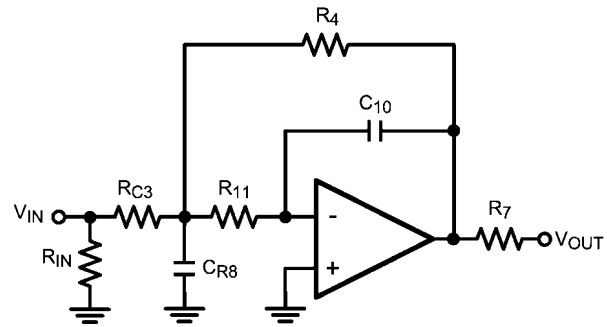
MULTIPLE FEEDBACK LOW-PASS FILTER

- R_6 Short
- R_{13} Short
- R_9 Short
- C_5 Short
- R_7 Output series resistance (used for matching transmission lines or isolation)

Set the following as determined using WEBENCH:

- $R_{C3}, C_{R8}, R_4, R_{11}, C_{10}$

Note: If needed, an input termination resistor will need to be soldered on to the SMA connector between the signal pin and the ground pin.



$R_6, R_{13}, R_9, C_5 = 0$ (SHORT)

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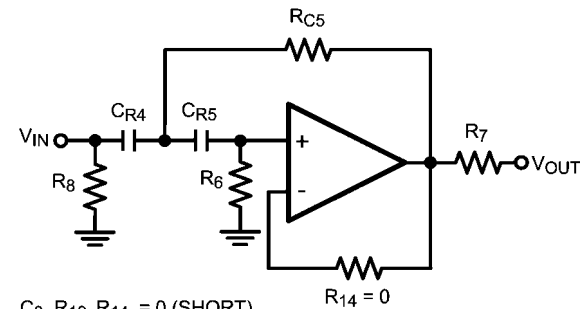
FIGURE 7. Multiple Feedback Low-Pass Filter

SALLEN-KEY HIGH-PASS FILTER

- C_3 Short
- R_{13} Short
- R_{14} Short
- R_7 Output series resistance (used for matching transmission lines or isolation)
- R_8 Input Termination

Set as determined using WEBENCH:

- $C_{R4}, C_{R5}, R_{C5}, R_6$



$C_3, R_{13}, R_{14} = 0$ (SHORT)

$R_{14} = 0$

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FIGURE 8. Sallen-Key High-Pass Filter

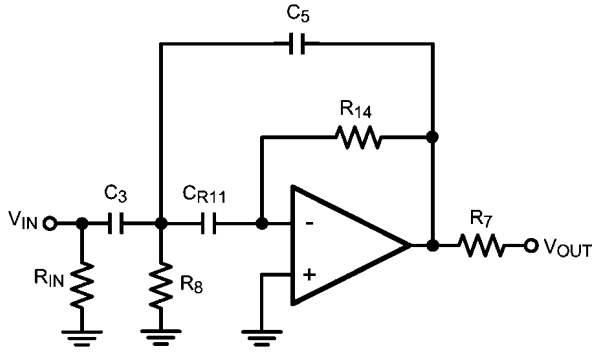
MULTIPLE FEEDBACK HIGH-PASS FILTER

- R_9 Short
- R_4 Short
- R_7 Output series resistance (used for matching transmission lines or isolation)

Set the following as determined using WEBENCH:

- $C_3, R_8, C_5, C_{R11}, R_{14}$

Note: If needed, an input termination resistor will need to be soldered on to the SMA connector between the signal pin and the ground pin.



R₉, R₄ = 0 (SHORT)

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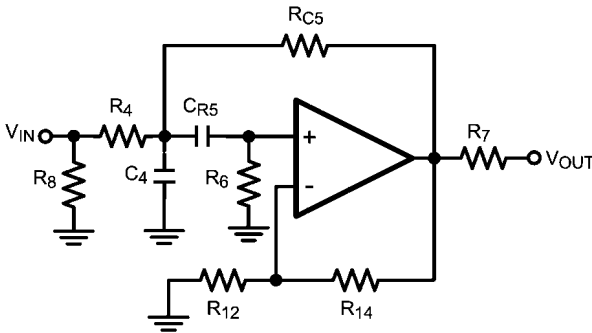
FIGURE 9. Multiple Feedback High-Pass Filter

SALLEN-KEY BAND-PASS FILTER

- C₃ Short
- R₁₃ Short
- R₇ Output series resistance (used for matching transmission lines or isolation)
- R₈ Input Termination

Set as determined using WEBENCH:

R₄, C₄, C_{R5}, R₆, R_{C5}, R₁₄, R₁₂



C₃, R₁₃ = 0 (SHORT)

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FIGURE 10. Sallen-Key Band-Pass Filter

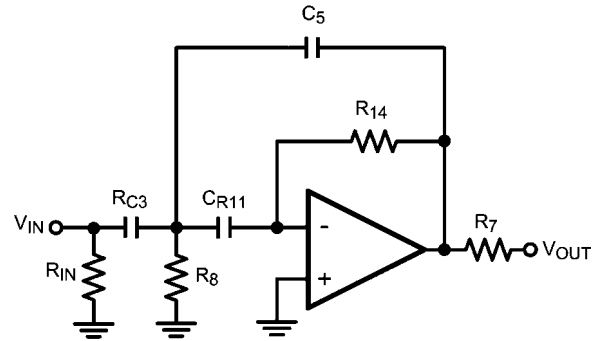
MULTIPLE FEEDBACK BAND-PASS FILTER

- R₆ Short
- R₁₃ Short
- R₉ Short
- R₄ Short
- R₇ Output series resistance (used for matching transmission lines or isolation)

Set the following as determined using WEBENCH:

R_{C3}, R₈, C₅, C_{R11}, R₁₄

Note: If needed, an input termination resistor will need to be soldered on to the SMA connector between the signal pin and the ground pin.



R₆, R₁₃, R₉, R₄ = 0 (SHORT)

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FIGURE 11. Multiple Feedback Band-Pass Filter

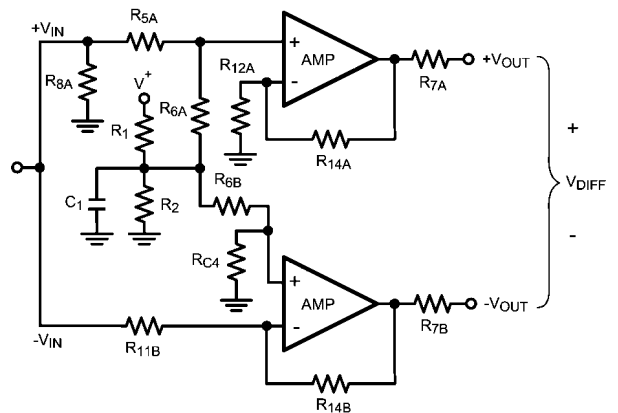
Applications Using Two Amplifiers

TWO-AMPLIFIER FILTERS

Filters using two amplifiers can be built by connecting the output of Amp A to the input of Amp B.

SINGLE-ENDED TO DIFFERENTIAL CONVERSION

The circuit in *Figure 12* will convert a single-ended signal to a differential signal. This is done by using the combination of an inverting amplifier and a non-inverting amplifier. Each amplifier generates output signals of equal magnitude but of opposite polarity. This topology is useful in applications where the signal source is single-ended, but the ADC requires a differential input. The board will need to be modified by connecting Input A to Input B with a jumper wire.



C_{3A}, R_{4A}, R_{5B}, R_{9B}, C_{3B} = 0 (SHORT)

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FIGURE 12. Single-Ended to Differential Conversion

DIFFERENTIAL INPUT, DIFFERENTIAL OUTPUT, NON-INVERTING

Combining two non-inverting amplifiers with a common feedback network, as shown in [Figure 13](#), forms a non-inverting amplifier with a differential input and a differential output. Through the inherent cancellation of the two op amp common-mode error signals this configuration fully exploits the noise reduction benefits of CMRR. In addition the output voltage swing is doubled and depending on the op amp used, the bandwidth and slew rate may also be increased, while maintaining the original gain bandwidth specification.

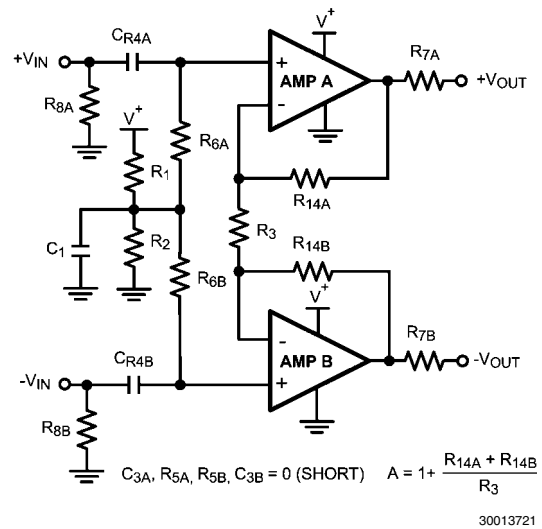
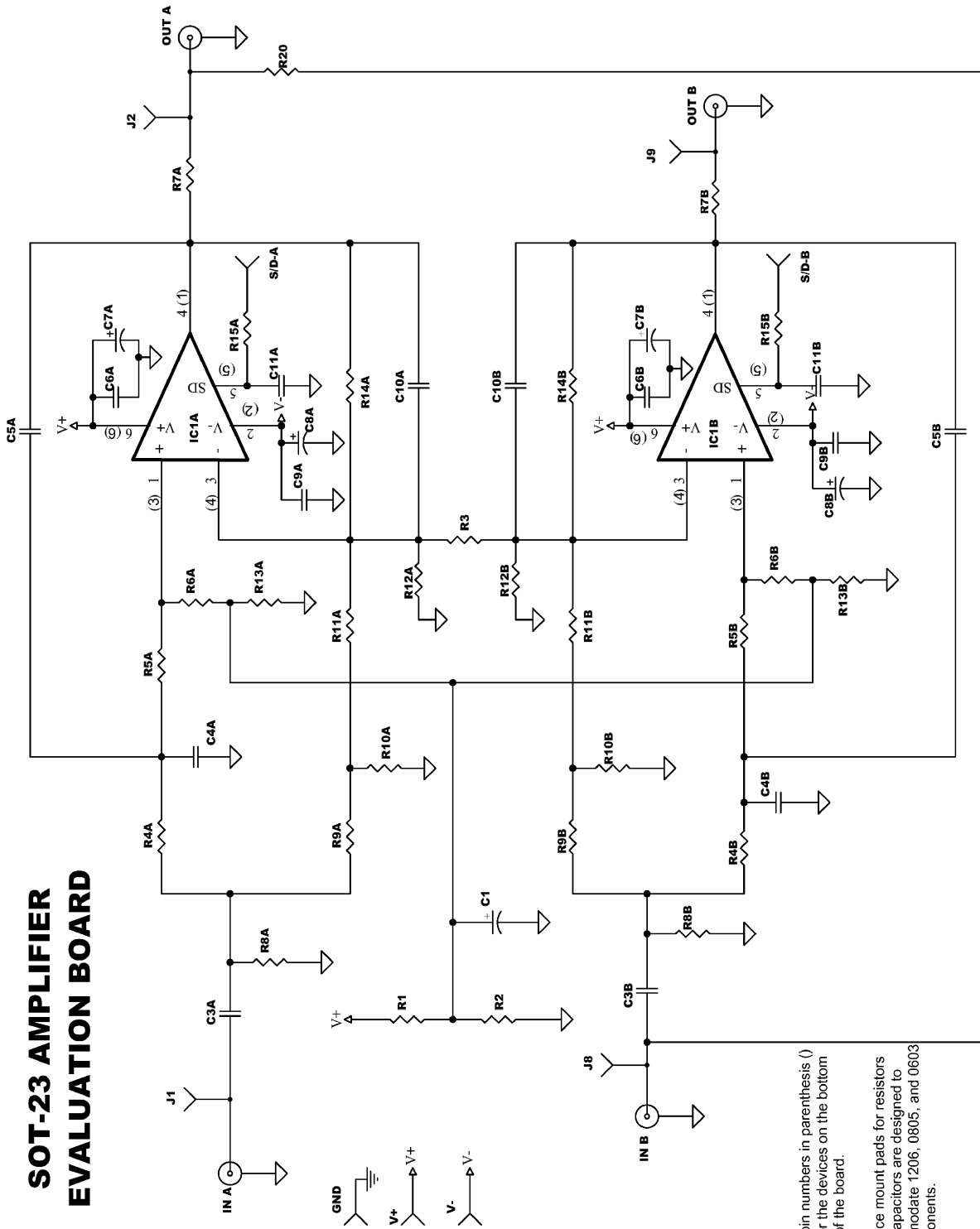


FIGURE 13. Differential Input, Differential Output, Non-Inverting

SOT-23 AMPLIFIER EVALUATION BOARD

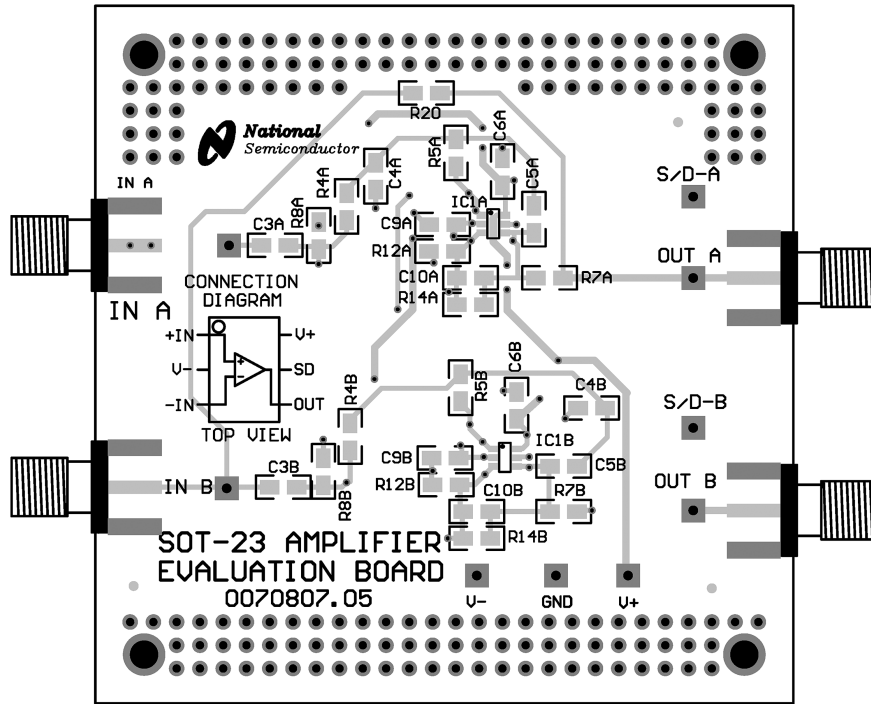


Note: The pin numbers in parenthesis () are for the devices on the bottom side of the board.

Note: Surface mount pads for resistors and capacitors are designed to accommodate 1206, 0805, and 0603 components.

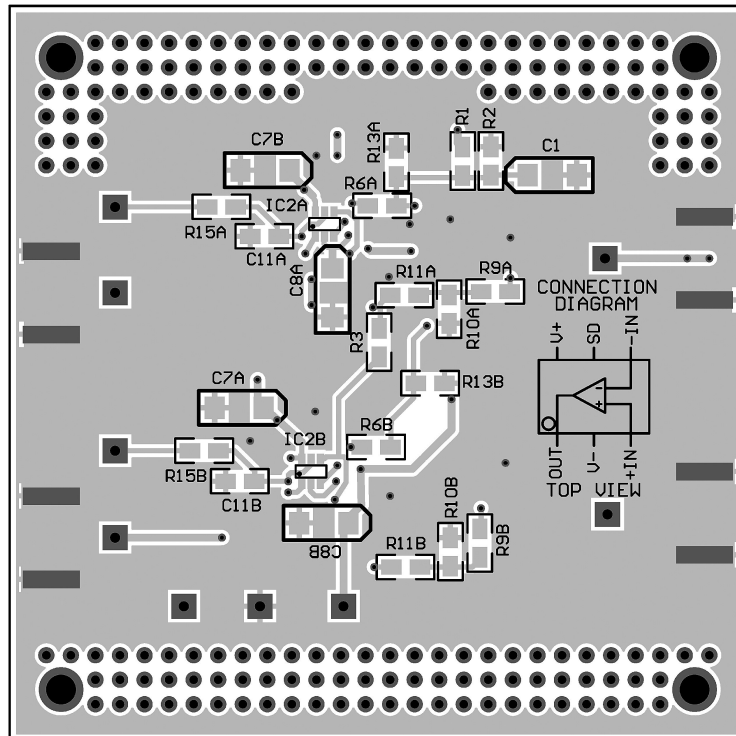
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FIGURE 14. 551012875-001 Schematic



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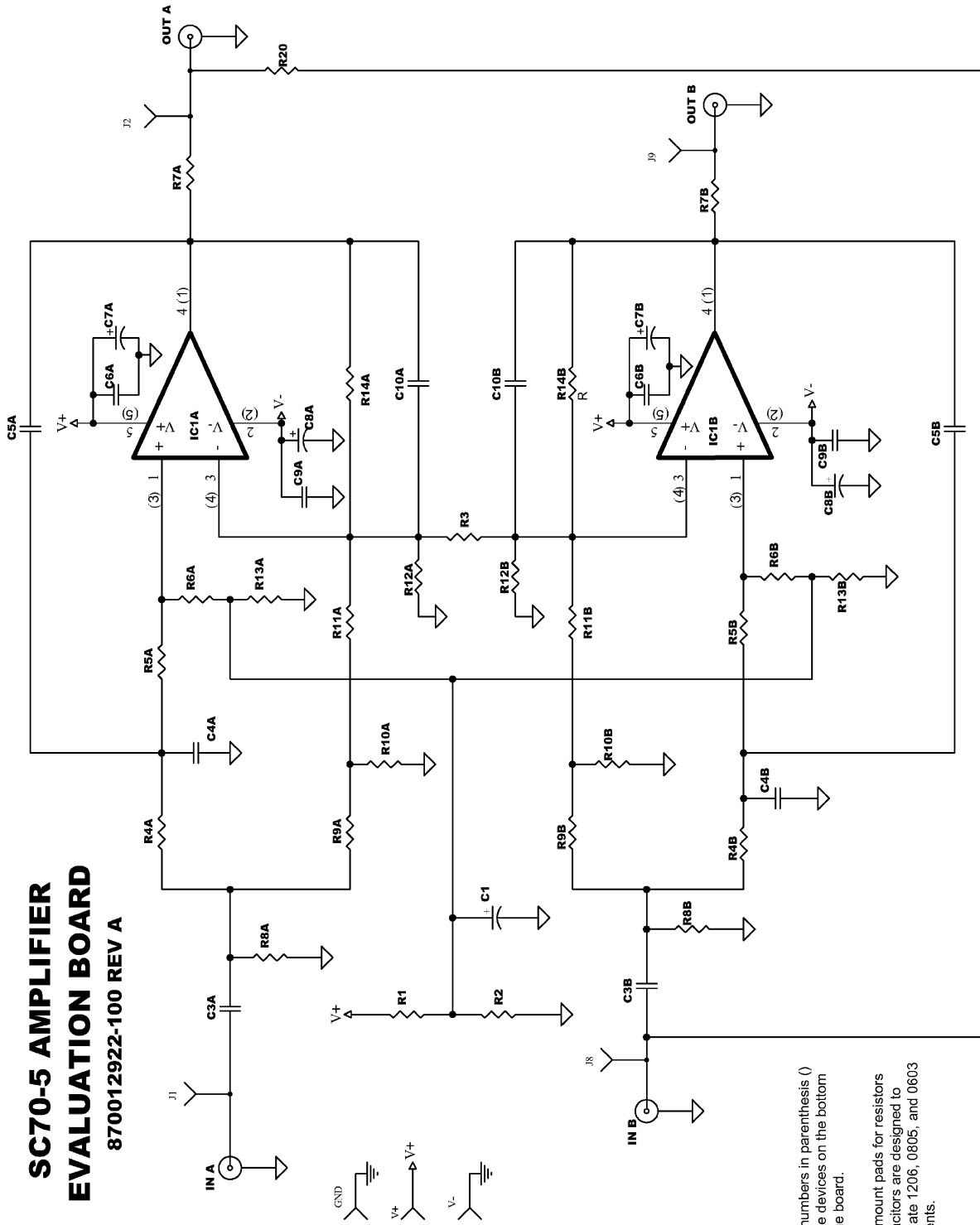
FIGURE 15. 551012875-001 Top Layout



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FIGURE 16. 551012875-001 Bottom Layout

**SC70-5 AMPLIFIER
EVALUATION BOARD
870012922-100 REV A**

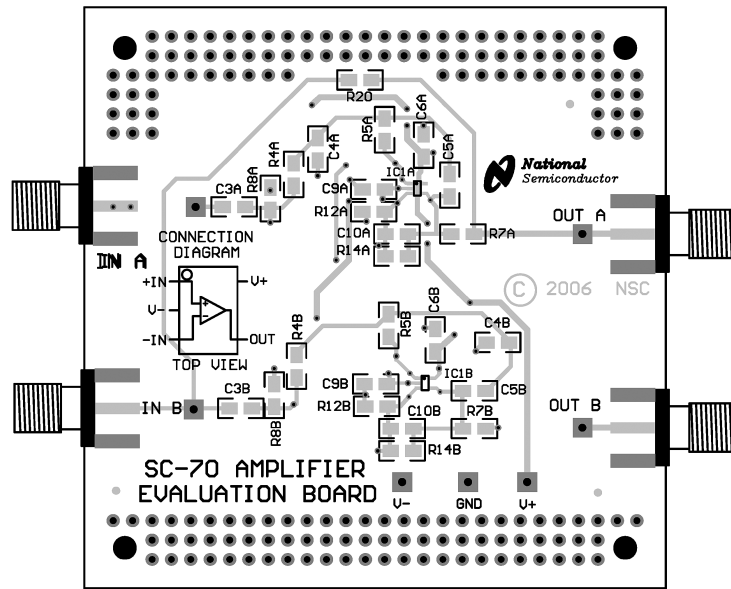


Note: The pin numbers in parenthesis () are for the devices on the bottom side of the board.

Note: Surface mount pads for resistors and capacitors are designed to accommodate 1206, 0805, and 0603 components.

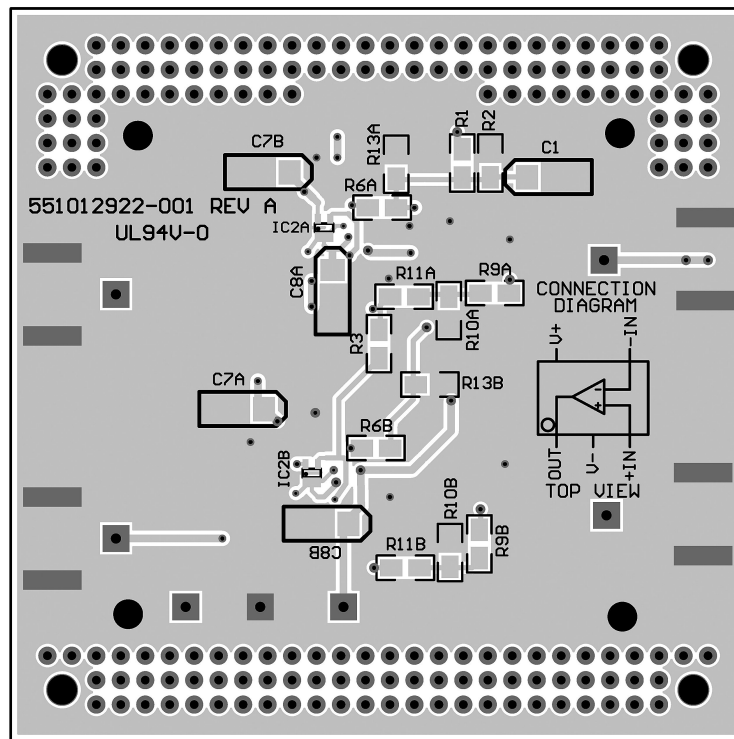
FIGURE 17. 551012922-001 Schematic

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FIGURE 18. 551012922-001 Top Layout



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FIGURE 19. 551012922-001 Bottom Layout

Notes

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Interface	www.national.com/interface	Eval Boards	www.national.com/evalboards
LVDS	www.national.com/lvds	Packaging	www.national.com/packaging
Power Management	www.national.com/power	Green Compliance	www.national.com/quality/green
Switching Regulators	www.national.com/switchers	Distributors	www.national.com/contacts
LDOs	www.national.com/ldo	Quality and Reliability	www.national.com/quality
LED Lighting	www.national.com/led	Feedback/Support	www.national.com/feedback
Voltage Reference	www.national.com/vref	Design Made Easy	www.national.com/easy
PowerWise® Solutions	www.national.com/powerwise	Solutions	www.national.com/solutions
Serial Digital Interface (SDI)	www.national.com/sdi	Mil/Aero	www.national.com/milaero
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