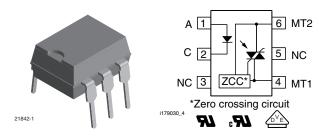


### Vishay Semiconductors

# Optocoupler, Phototriac Output, Zero Crossing, High dV/dt, Low Input Current



#### **DESCRIPTION**

The VO4154 and VO4156 consists of a GaAs IRLED optically coupled to a photosensitive zero crossing TRIAC packaged in a DIP-6 package.

High input sensitivity is achieved by using an emitter follower phototransistor and a cascaded SCR predriver resulting in an LED trigger current of 1.6 mA for bin D, 2 mA for bin H, and 3 mA for bin M.

The new phototriac zero crossing family uses a proprietary dV/dt clamp resulting in a static dV/dt of greater than 5 kV/ $\mu$ s.

The VO4154 and VO4156 isolates low-voltage logic from 120  $V_{AC}$ , 240  $V_{AC}$ , and 380  $V_{AC}$  lines to control resistive, inductive, or capacitive loads including motors, solenoids, high current thyristors or TRIAC and relays.

#### **FEATURES**

- High static dV/dt 5 kV/µs
- High input sensitivity I<sub>FT</sub> = 1.6 mA, 2 mA, and 3 mA



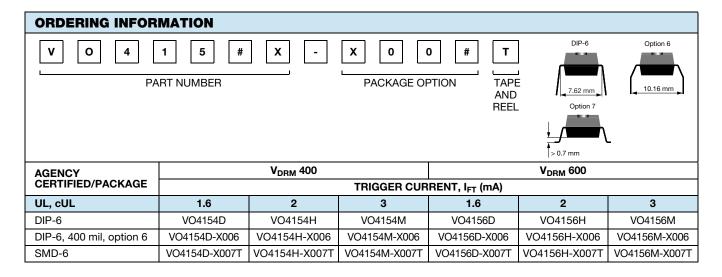
- Zero voltage crossing detector
- 400 V, and 600 V blocking voltage
- Isolation test voltage 5300 V<sub>RMS</sub>
- Compliant to RoHS Directive 2002/95/EC

#### **APPLICATIONS**

- Solid-state relays
- Industrial controls
- · Office equipment
- Consumer appliances

#### **AGENCY APPROVALS**

- UL1577, file no. E52744 system code H or J, double protection
- cUL file no. E52744, equivalent to CSA bulletin 5A
- DIN EN 60747-5-5 (VDE 0884) available with option 1



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<b>ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RA</b>	<b>TINGS <sup>(1)</sup></b> (T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, u	nless otherwise	e specified)			
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION PART S		SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT	
INPUT	•					
Reverse voltage			V <sub>R</sub>	6	V	
Forward current			I <sub>F</sub>	60	mA	
Surge current			I <sub>FSM</sub>	2.5	Α	
Power dissipation			P <sub>diss</sub>	100	mW	
Derate from 25 °C				1.33	mW/°C	
OUTPUT						
Peak off-state voltage		VO4154D/H/M	$V_{DRM}$	400	V	
		VO4156D/H/M	$V_{DRM}$	600	V	
RMS on-state current			I <sub>TM</sub>	300	mA	
Total power dissipation			P <sub>diss</sub>	500	mW	
Derate from 25 °C				6.6	mW/°C	
COUPLER						
Isolation test voltage (between emitter and detector, climate per DIN 500414, part 2, Nov. 74)	t = 1 min		V <sub>ISO</sub>	5300	V <sub>RMS</sub>	
Storage temperature range			T <sub>stg</sub>	- 55 to + 150	°C	
Ambient temperature range			T <sub>amb</sub>	- 55 to + 100	°C	
Soldering temperature	max. ≤ 10 s dip soldering ≥ 0.5 mm from case bottom		T <sub>sld</sub>	260	°C	

#### Note

<sup>(1)</sup> Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. Functional operation of the device is not implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational sections of this document. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for extended periods of the time can adversely affect reliability.

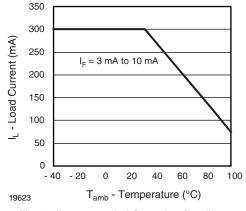


Fig. 1 - Recommended Operating Condition



## Optocoupler, Phototriac Output, Zero Crossing, High dV/dt, Low Input Current

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THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS			
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT
LED power dissipation	P <sub>diss</sub>	100	mW
Output power dissipation	P <sub>diss</sub>	500	mW
Maximum LED junction temperature	T <sub>jmax.</sub>	125	°C
Maximum output die junction temperature	T <sub>jmax.</sub>	125	°C
Thermal resistance, junction emitter to board	$\theta_{JEB}$	150	°C/W
Thermal resistance, junction emitter to case	$\theta_{JEC}$	139	°C/W
Thermal resistance, junction detector to board	$\theta_{JDB}$	78	°C/W
Thermal resistance, junction detector to case	$\theta_{JDC}$	103	°C/W
Thermal resistance, junction emitter to junction detector	$\theta_{JED}$	496	°C/W
Thermal resistance, case to ambient	$\theta_{\sf CA}$	3563	°C/W

#### Note

The thermal characteristics table above were measured at 25 °C and the thermal model is represented in the thermal network below. Each
resistance value given in this model can be used to calculate the temperatures at each node for a given operating condition. The thermal
resistance from board to ambient will be dependent on the type of PCB, layout and thickness of copper traces. For a detailed explanation
of the thermal model, please reference Vishay's Thermal Characteristics of Optocouplers application note.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)									
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	PART	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT		
INPUT									
Forward voltage	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA		$V_{F}$		1.2	1.4	V		
Reverse current	V <sub>R</sub> = 6 V		I <sub>R</sub>		0.1	10	μΑ		
Input capacitance	$V_F = 0 V$ , $f = 1 MHz$		C <sub>I</sub>		25		pF		
OUTPUT									
Repetitive peak off-state voltage	I <sub>DRM</sub> = 100 μA	VO4154D/H/M	$V_{DRM}$	400			V		
		VO4156D/H/M	$V_{DRM}$	600			V		
Off-state current	$V_D = V_{DRM}$ , $I_F = 0$ A		I <sub>DRM</sub>			100	μΑ		
On-state voltage	$I_T = 300 \text{ mA}$		$V_{TM}$			3	V		
On-state current	PF = 1, V <sub>T(RMS)</sub> = 1.7 V		I <sub>TM</sub>			300	mA		
Off-state current in inhibit state	$I_F = 2 \text{ mA}, V_{DRM}$		I <sub>DINH</sub>			200	μΑ		
Holding current			I <sub>H</sub>			500	μΑ		
Zero cross inhibit voltage	$I_F = \text{rated } I_{FT}$		V <sub>IH</sub>			20	V		
Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	V <sub>D</sub> = 0.67 V <sub>DRM</sub> , T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		dV/dt <sub>cr</sub>	5000			V/µs		
Critical rate of rise of on-state			dV/dt <sub>cr</sub>	8			A/μs		
COUPLER									
LED trigger current, current required to latch output	V <sub>D</sub> = 3 V	VO4154D	I <sub>FT</sub>			1.6	mA		
		VO4154H	I <sub>FT</sub>			2	mA		
		VO4154M	I <sub>FT</sub>			3	mA		
		VO4156D	I <sub>FT</sub>			1.6	mA		
		VO4156H	I <sub>FT</sub>			2	mA		
		VO4156M	I <sub>FT</sub>			3	mA		
Common mode coupling			C <sub>CM</sub>		0.01		pF		
capacitance			CIVI		0.0.		ρ.		

#### Note

Minimum and maximum values were tested requierements. Typical values are characteristics of the device and are the result of engineering
evaluations. Typical values are for information only and are not part of the testing requirements.

## Vishay Semiconductors

## Optocoupler, Phototriac Output, Zero Crossing, High dV/dt, Low Input Current



SAFETY AND INSULATION RATINGS								
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT		
Climatic classification (according to IEC68 part 1)				55/100/21				
Pollution degree (DIN VDE 0109)				2				
Comparative tracking index per DIN IEC112/VDE 0303 part 1, group IIIa per DIN VDE 6110 175 399			175		399			
V <sub>IOTM</sub>		V <sub>IOTM</sub>	8000			V		
V <sub>IORM</sub>		$V_{IORM}$	890			V		
P <sub>SO</sub>		P <sub>SO</sub>			500	mW		
I <sub>SI</sub>		I <sub>SI</sub>			250	mA		
$T_{SI}$		T <sub>SI</sub>			175	°C		
Creepage distance			7			mm		
Crearance distance			7			mm		

### TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)

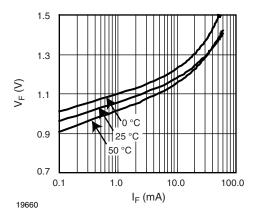


Fig. 2 - Diode Forward Voltage vs. Forward Current

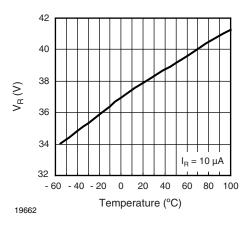


Fig. 3 - Diode Reverse Voltage vs. Temperature

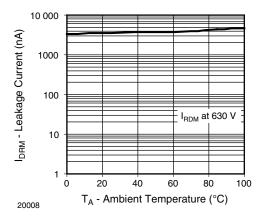


Fig. 4 - Leakage Current vs. Ambient Temperature

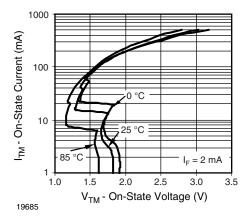


Fig. 5 - On-State Current vs. On-State Voltage



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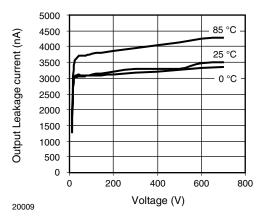


Fig. 6 - Output Off Current (Leakage) vs. Voltage

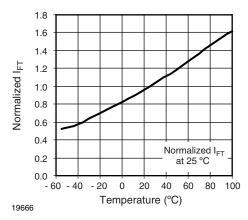


Fig. 7 - Normalized Trigger Input Current vs. Temperature

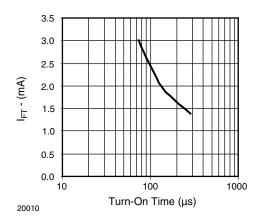


Fig. 8 -  $I_{FT}$  (mA) vs. Turn-On Time ( $\mu$ s)

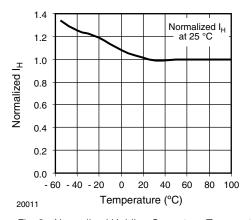


Fig. 9 - Normalized Holding Current vs. Temperature

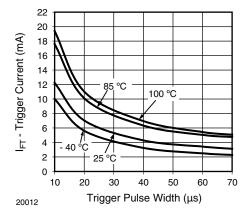


Fig. 10 -  $I_{\text{FT}}$  vs. LED Pulse Width

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