

## IR3314(S)PbF

### PROGRAMMABLE CURRENT SENSE HIGH SIDE SWITCH

#### Features

- Load current feedback
- Programmable over current shutdown
- Active clamp
- ESD protection
- Input referenced to Vcc
- Over temperature shutdown
- Reverse battery protection
- Lead-Free

#### Description

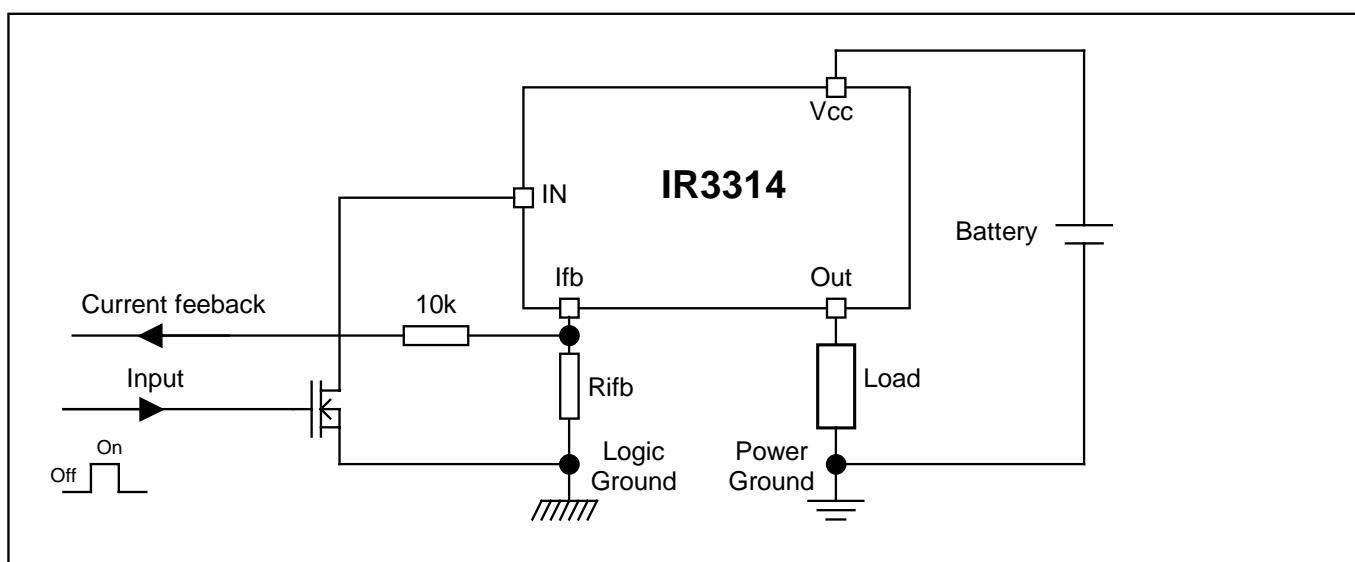
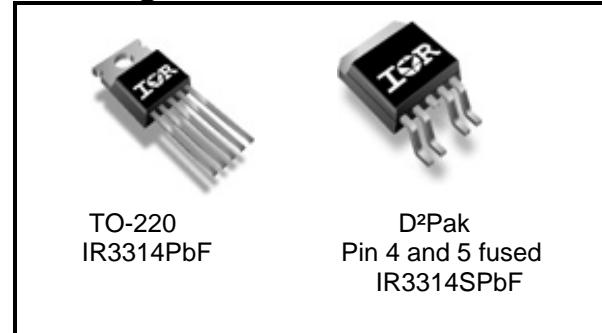
The IR3314(S)PbF is a fully protected 4 terminals high side switch. The input signal is referenced to Vcc. When the input voltage  $V_{cc} - V_{in}$  is higher than the specified threshold, the output power Mosfet is turned on. When the  $V_{cc} - V_{in}$  is lower than the specified  $V_{il}$  threshold, the output Mosfet is turned off. A current proportional to the power Mosfet current is sourced to the  $I_{fb}$  pin. Over current shutdown occurs when  $V_{st} - V_{in} > 4.5V$ . The current shutdown threshold is adjusted by selecting the proper  $R_{fb}$ . Either over current and over temperature latches off the switch. The device is reset by pulling the input pin high. Other integrated protections (ESD, reverse battery, active clamp) make the switch very rugged in automotive environment.

#### Typical Connection

#### Product Summary

$R_{ds(on)}$	12 mΩ max.
$V_{cc\ op.}$	6 to 32V
Current Ratio	5300
Prog. I <sub>shutdown</sub>	6 to 58A
$V_{clamp}$	40V

#### Packages



## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Absolute maximum ratings indicate sustained limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. All voltage parameters are referenced to Vcc lead. (Tambient=25°C unless otherwise specified).

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Units
Vcc-Vin	Maximum Vcc voltage	-16	37	V
Vcc-Vin cont.	Maximum continuous Vcc voltage	-16	32	
Vcc-Vfb	Maximum Ifb voltage	-16	33	
Vcc-Vout	Maximum output voltage	-0.3	37	
Ids cont.	Maximum body diode continuous current Rth=60°C/W (1)	—	2.8	A
Ids pulsed	Maximum body diode pulsed current (1)	—	100	
Pd	Maximum power dissipation Rth=60°C/W	—	2	W
ESD1	Electrostatic discharge voltage (Human body) C=100pF, R=1500Ω	—	4	kV
ESD2	Electrostatic discharge voltage (Machine Model) C=200pF, R=0Ω	—	0.5	
Tj max.	Max. storage & operating temperature junction temperature	-40	150	°C
Min Rfb	Minimum on the resistor on Ifb pin	0.3	—	kΩ
Ifb max.	Max. Ifb current	-50	50	mA

(1) Limited by junction temperature. Pulsed is also limited by wiring

## Thermal Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Typ.	Max.	Units
Rth1	Thermal resistance junction to ambient D <sup>2</sup> -Pak Std footprint	60	—	°C/W
Rth2	Thermal resistance junction to case D <sup>2</sup> -Pak	1.2	—	
Rth3	Thermal resistance junction to case TO-220	1.2	—	

## Recommended Operating Conditions

These values are given for a quick design. For operation outside these conditions, please consult the application notes.

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Units
Iout	Continuous output current	—	18	A
	Tambient=85°C, Rth=5°C/W, Tj=125°C			
	Tambient=85°C, Rth=60°C/W, Tj=125°C	—	5	
Rifb	Recommended Ifb resistor (2)(3)	0.5	3.5	kΩ
Pulse min.	Minimum turn-on pulse width	1	—	ms
Fmax.	Maximum operating frequency	—	200	Hz

2) If Rifb is too low, the device can be damaged.

3) If Rifb is too high, the device may not switch on.

## Protection Characteristics

T<sub>j</sub>=25°C, R<sub>ifb</sub>=500 to 3.5kΩ

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
V <sub>ifb</sub> -V <sub>in</sub> @I <sub>sd</sub>	Over-current shutdown threshold	4	4.7	5.6	V	
T <sub>sd</sub>	Over temperature threshold	—	165	—	°C	See fig. 5
OV	Over voltage protection (not latched)	33	35	39	V	
I <sub>sd</sub> f	Fixed over current shutdown	58	72	90	A	V <sub>ifb</sub> <V <sub>ifb</sub> -V <sub>in</sub> @I <sub>sd</sub>
I <sub>sd</sub> _1k	Programmable over current shutdown 1k	18.8	24	30		R <sub>ifb</sub> =1kΩ
T <sub>reset</sub>	Time to reset protection	—	50	500	μs	See fig. 5
Min. pulse	Min. pulse width (no WAIT state)	200	400	1200		
WAIT	WAIT function timer	0.4	1	2	ms	See fig. 4 and 5
R <sub>d(on)</sub> rev.	Reverse battery On state resistance	6	10	18	mΩ	V <sub>cc</sub> -V <sub>in</sub> =-14V, I <sub>out</sub> =20A

## Static Electrical Characteristics

T<sub>j</sub>=25°C, V<sub>cc</sub>=14V (unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
V <sub>cc</sub> op.	Operating Voltage range	6	—	32	V	
I <sub>cc</sub> off	Supply leakage current	—	1.5	5	μA	V <sub>in</sub> =V <sub>cc</sub> , V <sub>cc</sub> -V <sub>out</sub> =14V, V <sub>cc</sub> -V <sub>ifb</sub> =14V
I <sub>in</sub> , on	On state IN positive current	1.5	3	6	mA	V <sub>cc</sub> -V <sub>in</sub> =14V
V <sub>ih</sub>	High level Input threshold voltage (4)	—	5.4	6.2	V	
V <sub>il</sub>	Low level Input threshold voltage (4)	4	4.9	5.8		
V <sub>hyst</sub>	Input hysteresis V <sub>ih</sub> -V <sub>il</sub>	0.2	0.4	1		
I <sub>out</sub>	Drain to source leakage current	—	1.2	5	μA	V <sub>in</sub> =V <sub>cc</sub> , V <sub>cc</sub> -V <sub>ifb</sub> =0V, V <sub>cc</sub> -V <sub>out</sub> =14V
R <sub>d(on)</sub>	On state resistance (5) T <sub>j</sub> =25°C	5	9	12	mΩ	I <sub>out</sub> =20A, V <sub>cc</sub> -V <sub>in</sub> =14V
	On state resistance (5) T <sub>j</sub> =25°C	5	9.5	17		I <sub>out</sub> =15A, V <sub>cc</sub> -V <sub>in</sub> =6V
	On state resistance (5) T <sub>j</sub> =150°C	10	17	23		I <sub>out</sub> =20A, V <sub>cc</sub> -V <sub>in</sub> =14V
V clamp1	V <sub>cc</sub> to V <sub>out</sub> clamp voltage 1	36	39	—	V	I <sub>out</sub> =50mA
V clamp2	V <sub>cc</sub> to V <sub>out</sub> clamp voltage 2	—	40	43		I <sub>out</sub> =20A

(4) Input thresholds are measured directly between the input pin and the tab. Any parasitic resistance in common between the load current path and the input signal path can significantly affect the thresholds.

(5) Rdson is measured between the tab and the Out pin, 5mm away from the package.

## Switching Electrical Characteristics

V<sub>cc</sub>=14V, Resistive load=0.5Ω, T<sub>j</sub>=25°C

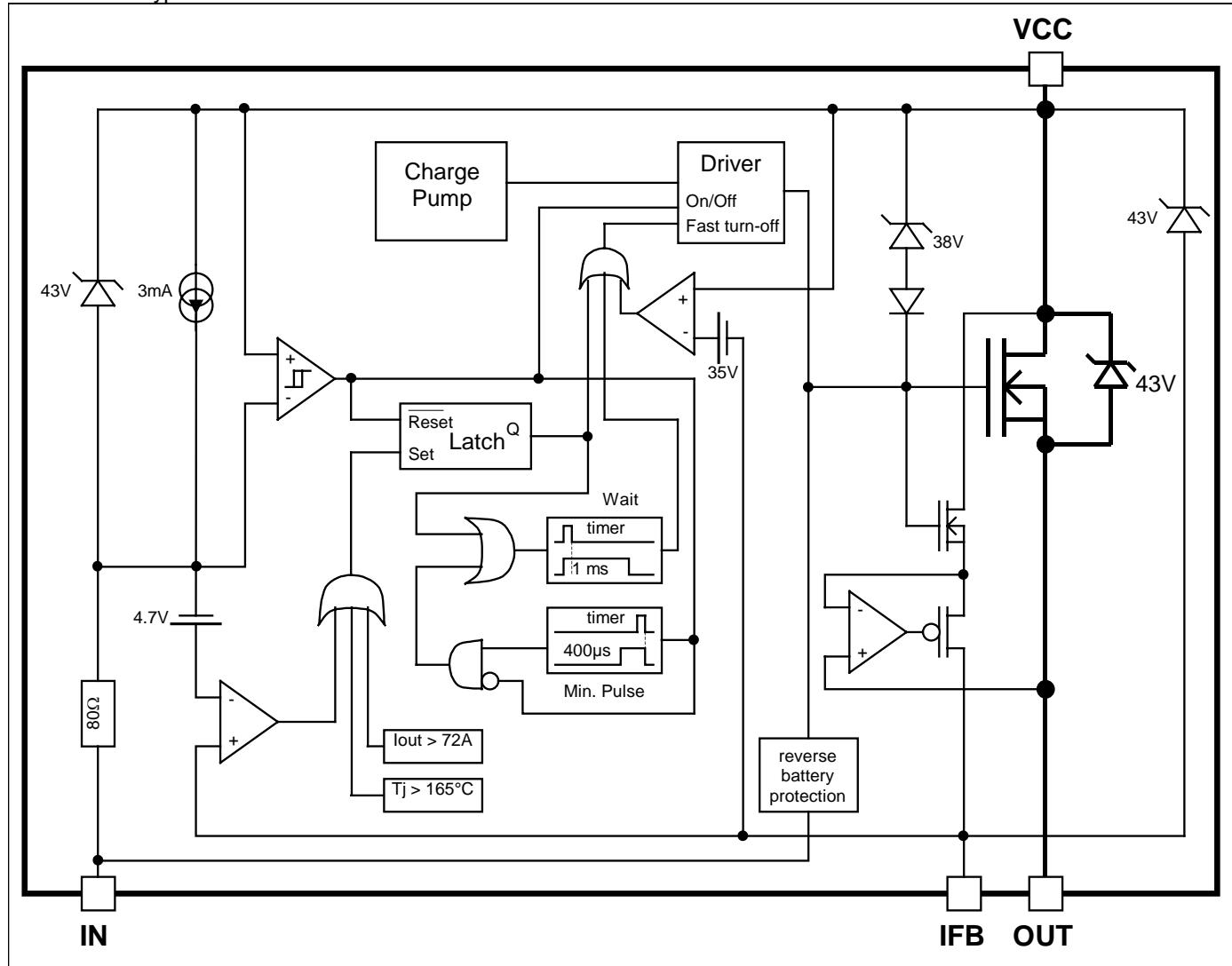
Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
T <sub>don</sub>	Turn on delay time to 10% V <sub>cc</sub>	5	21	55	μs	See figure 2
T <sub>r1</sub>	Rise time to V <sub>cc</sub> -V <sub>out</sub> =5V	2	8	20		
T <sub>r2</sub>	Rise time to V <sub>cc</sub> -V <sub>out</sub> =0.1V <sub>cc</sub>	7	27	70		
E <sub>on</sub>	Turn on energy	—	4.5	—		
T <sub>doff</sub>	Turn off delay time	13	55	140		
T <sub>f</sub>	Fall time to V <sub>out</sub> =10% of V <sub>cc</sub>	5	20	55		
E <sub>off</sub>	Turn off energy	—	2	—		

## Current Sense Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
Ratio	I Load/lifb current ratio	4,500	5,300	6,300	—	T <sub>j</sub> =25°C, R <sub>fb</sub> =500Ω, I <sub>out</sub> =40A
Ratio_TC	I Load/lifb variation aver temperature	-5	—	+5	%	T <sub>j</sub> =-40°C to 150°C
Offset	Load current diagnostic offset	-0.18	0	+0.15	A	I <sub>out</sub> =2A
Trst	Ifb response time (low signal)	—	1	—	μs	90% of the I <sub>out</sub> step

## Functional Block Diagram

All values are typical



## Lead Assignments

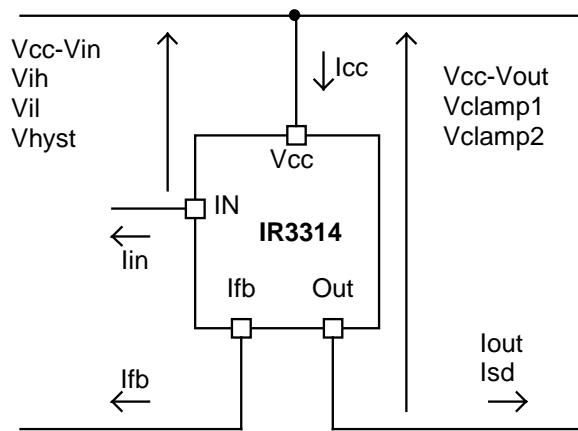
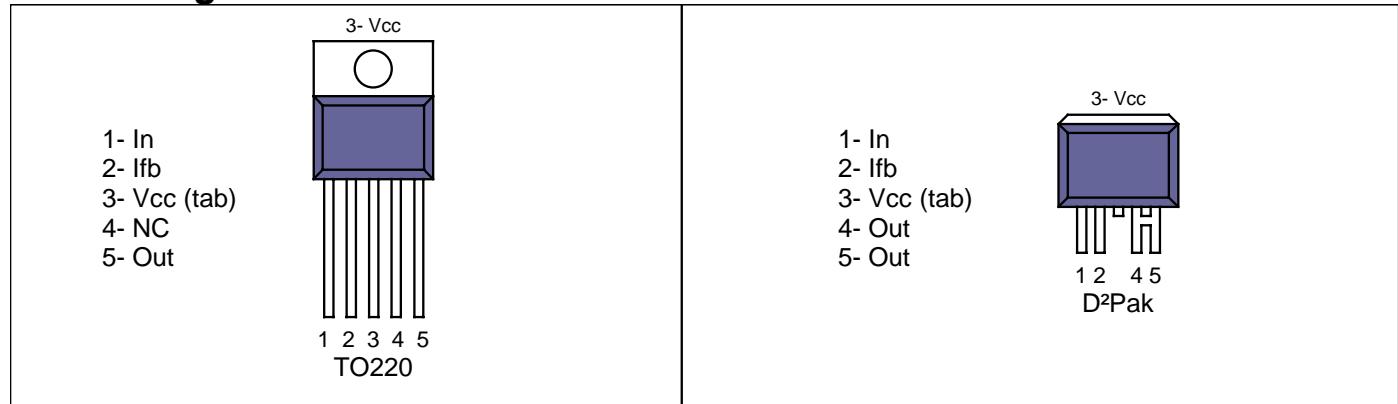


Figure 1 – Voltages and current definitions

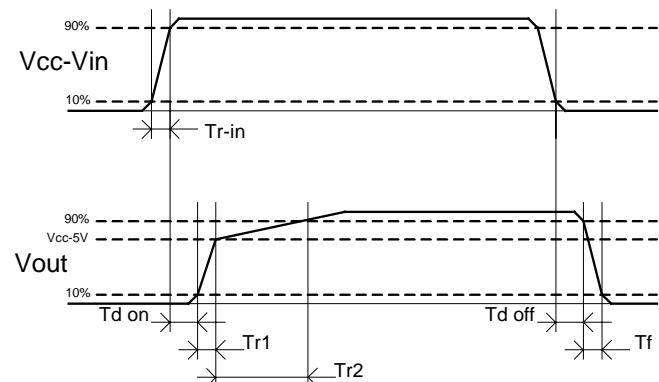
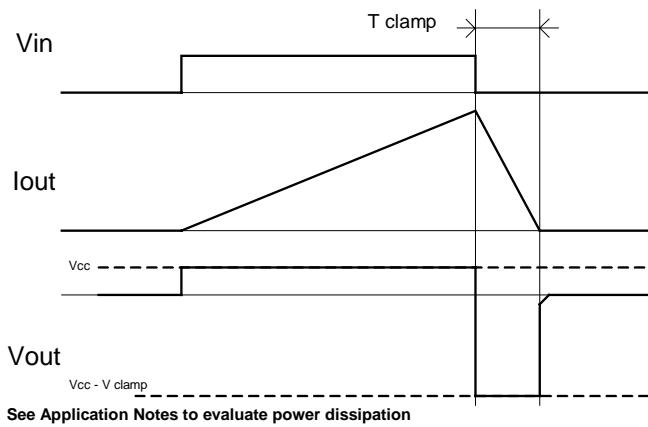
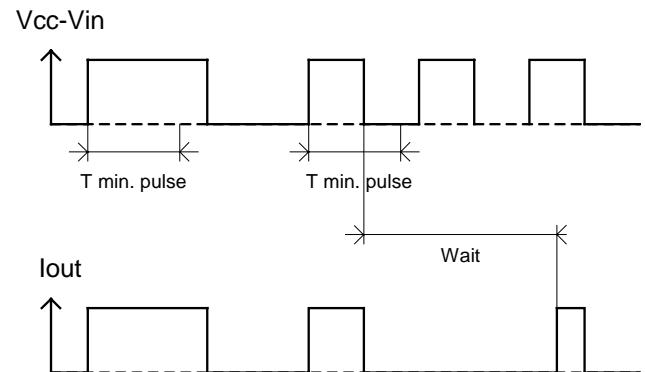


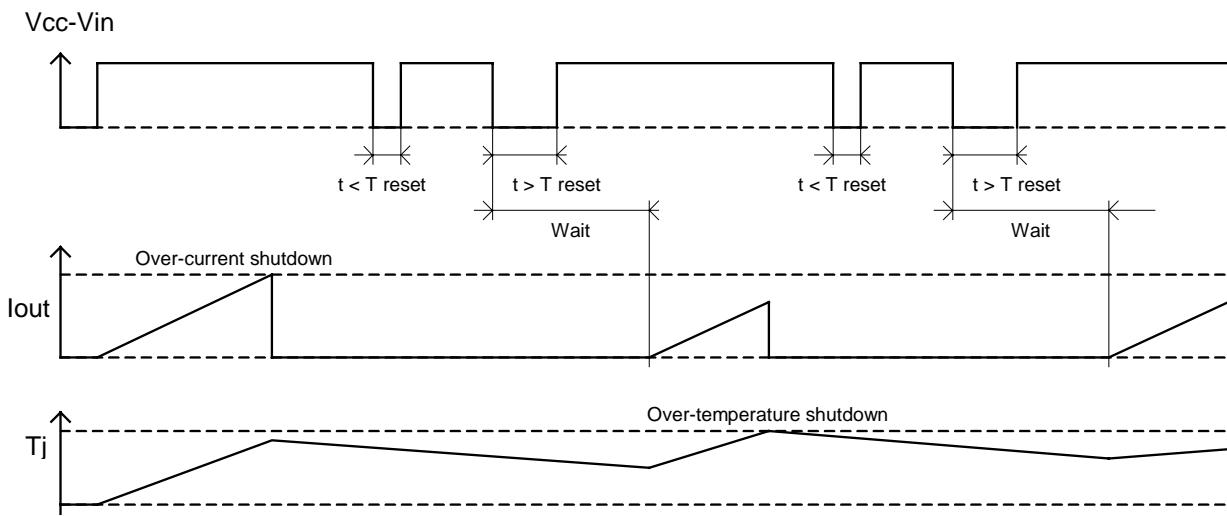
Figure 2 – Switching time definitions



**Figure 3 – Active clamp waveforms**



**Figure 4 – Min. pulse and Wait function**



**Figure 5 – Protection Timing Diagrams**

All curves are typical characteristics. Operation in hatched areas is not recommended.  $T_j=25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $R_{fb}=500\text{ohm}$ ,  $V_{cc}=14\text{V}$  (unless otherwise specified).

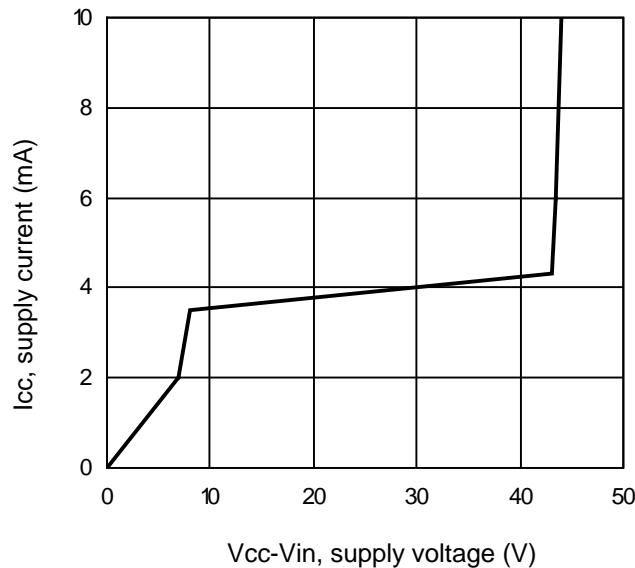


Figure 6 – I<sub>cc</sub> (mA) Vs V<sub>cc</sub>-V<sub>in</sub> (V)

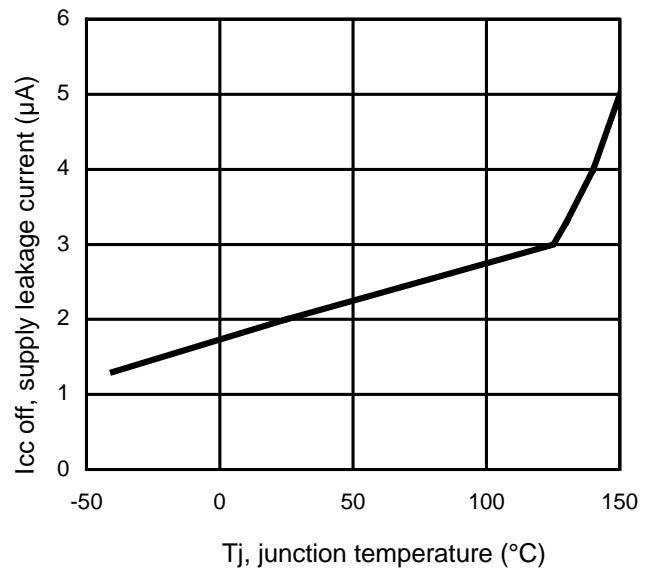


Figure 7 – I<sub>cc off</sub> (μA) Vs T<sub>j</sub> (°C)

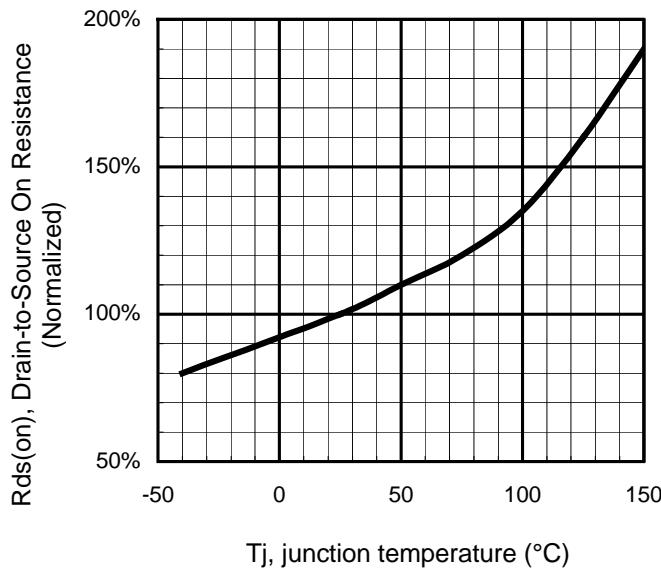


Figure 8 - Normalized R<sub>ds(on)</sub> (%) Vs T<sub>j</sub> (°C)

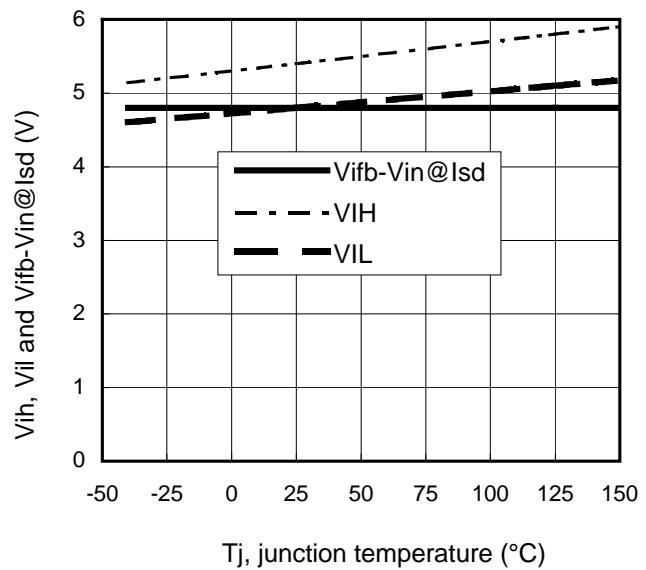
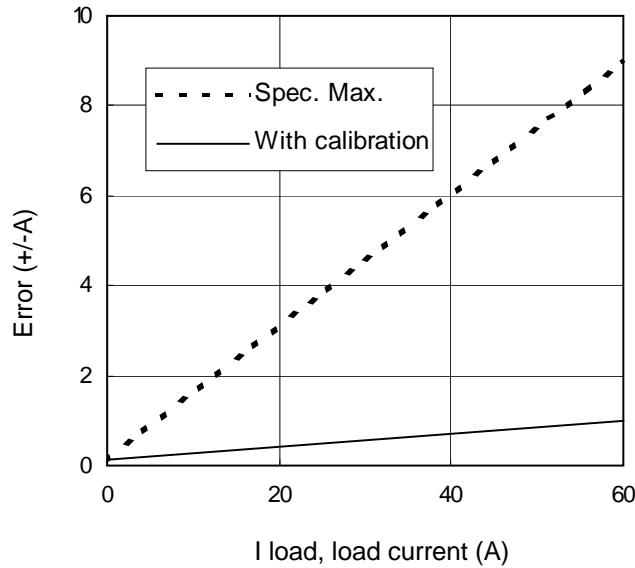
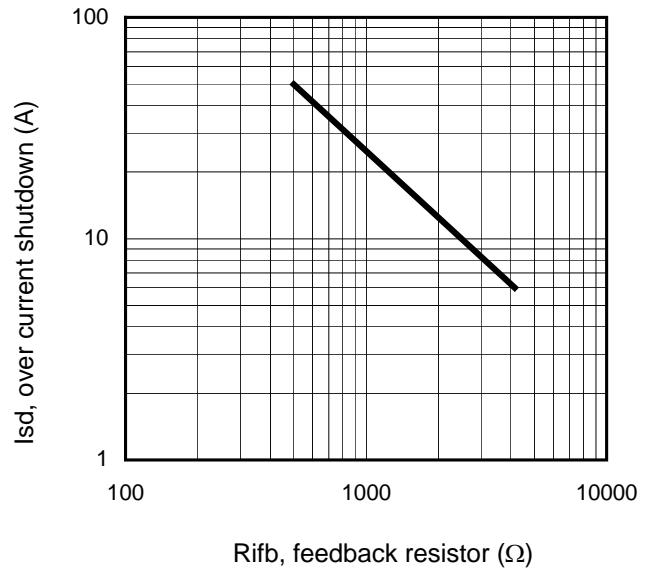


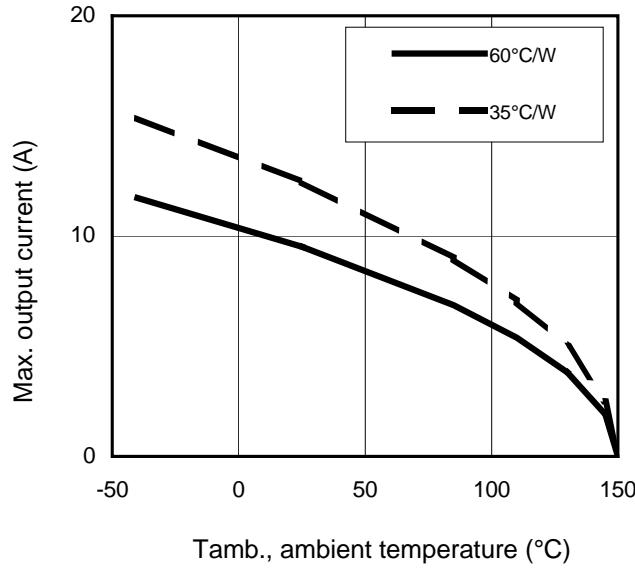
Figure 9 – V<sub>iH</sub>, V<sub>iL</sub> and V<sub>ifb</sub>-V<sub>in</sub>@I<sub>sd</sub> (V) Vs T<sub>j</sub> (°C)



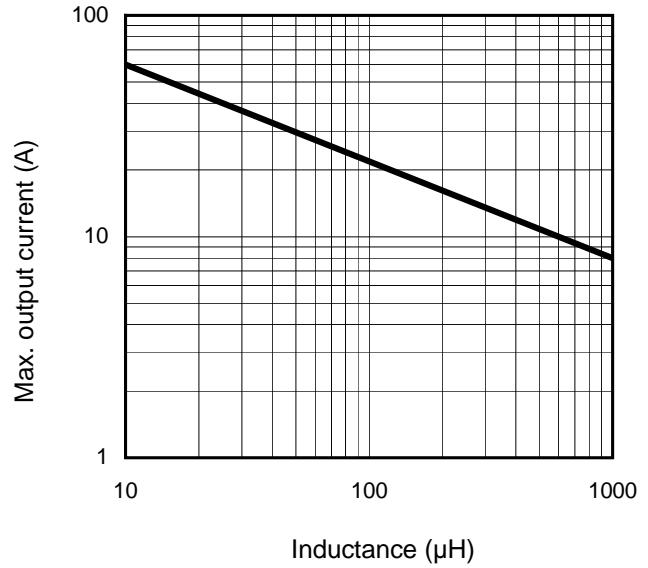
**Figure 10 – Error (+/- A) Vs I load (A)**



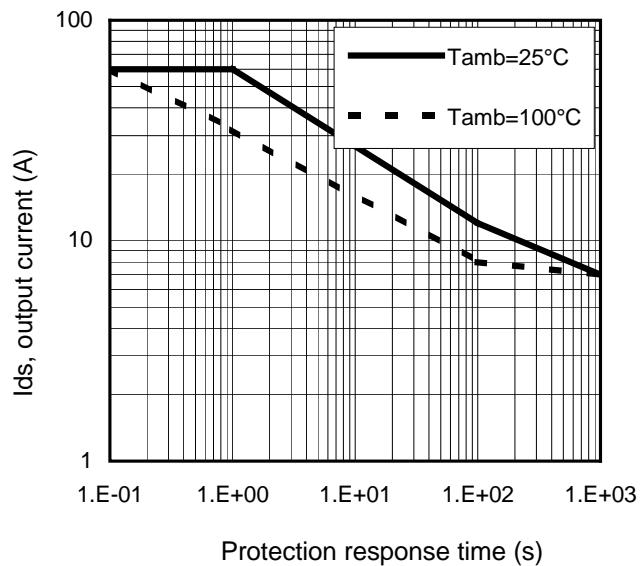
**Figure 11 – Ids (A) Vs Rifb (Ω)**



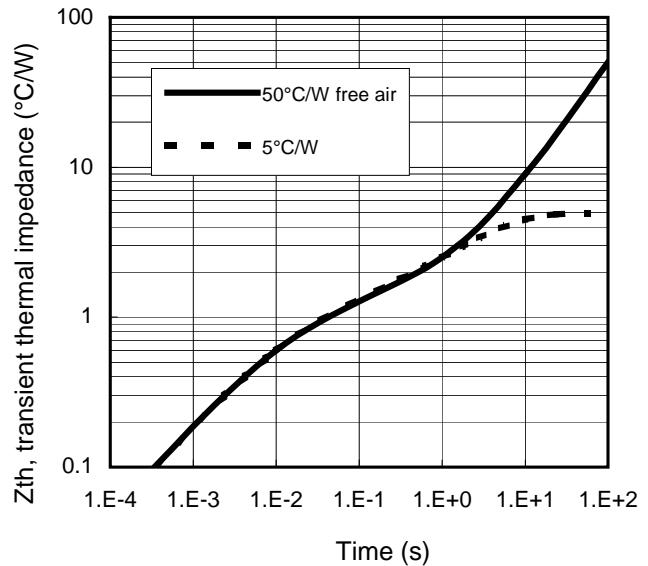
**Figure 12 – Max. Iout (A) Vs Tamb. (°C)**



**Figure 13 – Max. Iout (A) Vs inductance (μH)**

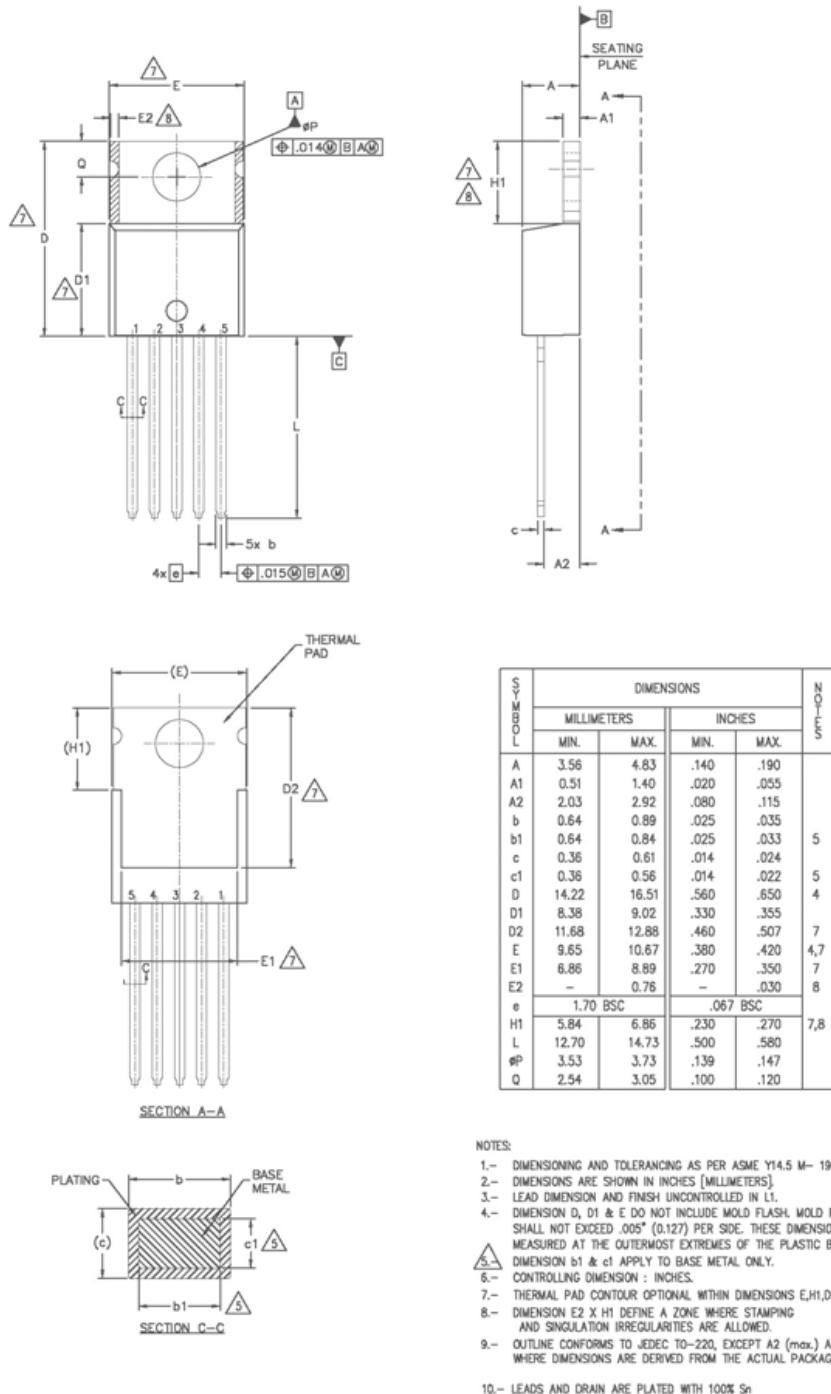


**Figure 14 – Ids (A) Vs over temperature protection response time (s)**

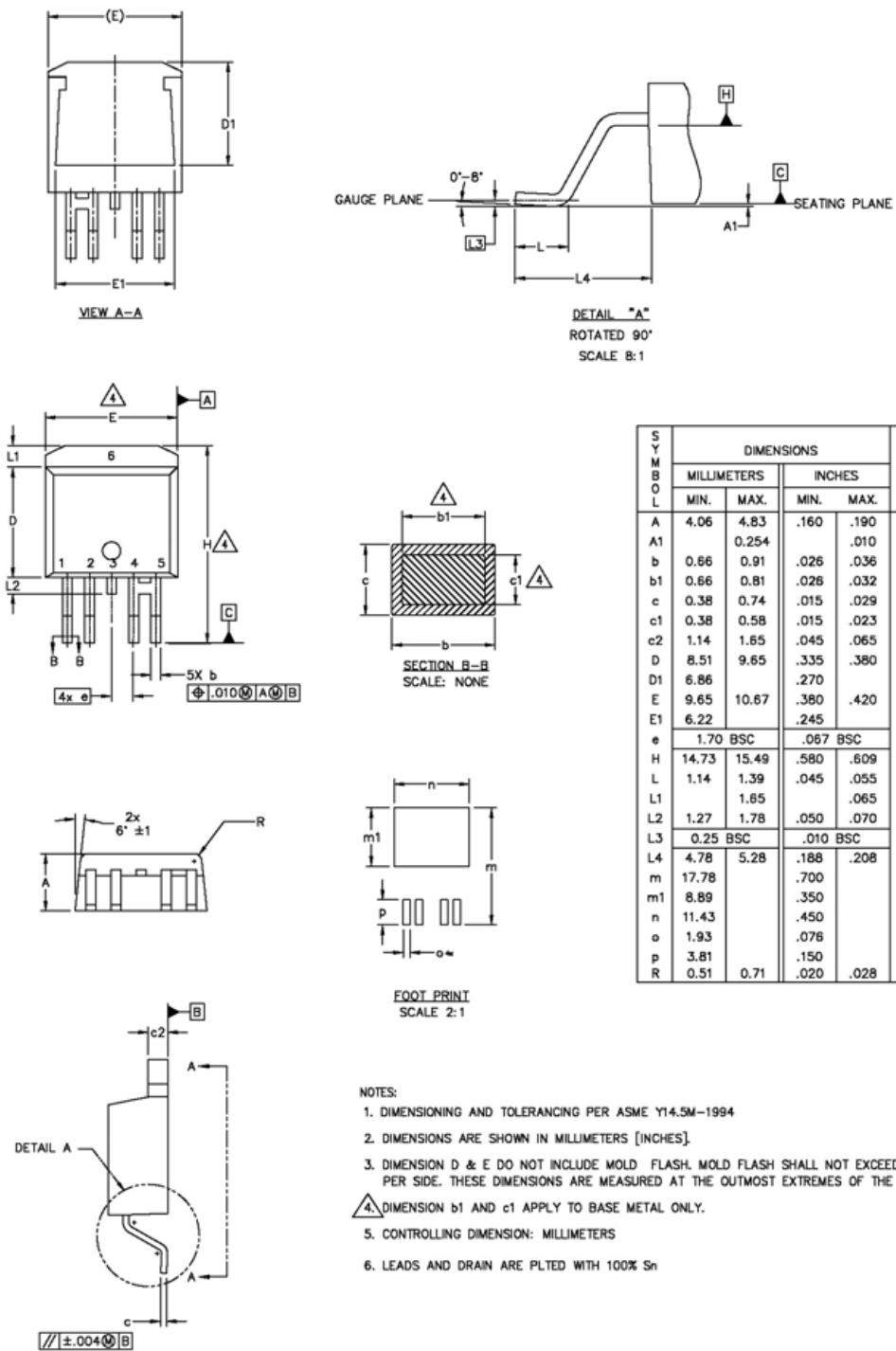


**Figure 15 – Transient thermal impedance (°C/W) Vs time (s)**

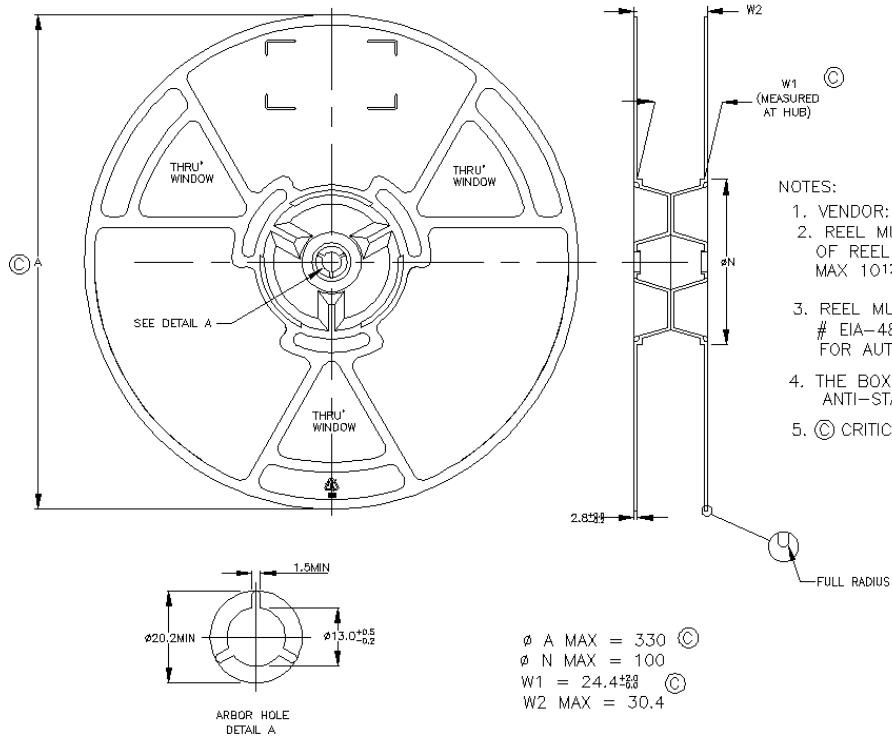
## Case Outline 5 Leads – TO220 - Automotive Q100 PbF qualified



## Case Outline - D2PAK 5 leads - Automotive Q100 PbF MSL1 qualified



**Tape & Reel 5 Lead - D2PAK**



NOTES:

1. VENDOR: OPTIONAL
2. REEL MUST HAVE ANTI-STATIC COATING SURFACE RESISTIVITY OF REEL (AS PER EIA-541) min:  $10^5$  ohm/SQUARE; MAX  $10^{12}$  ohm/SQUARE
3. REEL MUST ALSO MEET REQUIREMENTS OF EIA STANDARD # EIA-481A, TAPING OF SURFACE-MOUNT COMPONENTS FOR AUTOMATIC PLACEMENT.
4. THE BOX OF PACKING MUST CONTAIN THE REELS INSIDE AN ANTI-STATIC BAG.
5. (C) CRITICAL

International  
**IR** Rectifier

**IR WORLD HEADQUARTERS:** 233 Kansas St., El Segundo, California 90245 Tel: (310) 252-7105  
Data and specifications subject to change without notice.

D2Pak is MSL1 qualified

*This product has been designed and qualified for the Automotive [Q100] market.* 06/12/2006